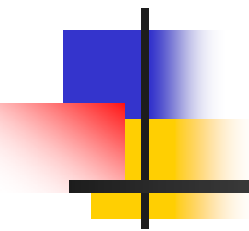


Comune di Brescia
Unità di Staff Statistica



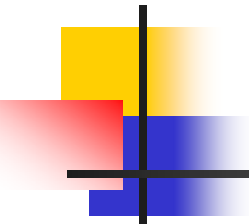
Brescia 2031

Storia ed evoluzione della popolazione dei
comuni della provincia di Brescia



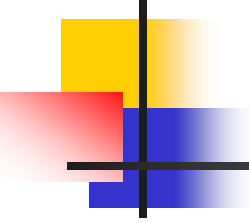
Una grande provincia ...

- 1.169.259 residenti (2004)
- 2% della popolazione italiana
- 7^a provincia italiana per dimensione (prima non capoluogo)
- In crescita: +1,5% annuo (media nazionale 0,2%)
- 10,9 ‰ tasso natalità 12^a provincia per tasso di natalità (max 12,2 ‰ Napoli; min 7,1 ‰ Oristano; prima Bolzano, Trento, Reggio Emilia, Bergamo nel Nord)
- 16,9 ‰ tasso mortalità 91^a provincia per tasso di mortalità (max 29,7 ‰ Trieste, min 14,5 ‰ Bari)
- 1^a provincia per incidenza stranieri 4,9% (3^a come numero 57.039; davanti Milano e Roma)
- 5^a provincia per saldo migratorio



... con al centro la “grande Brescia”

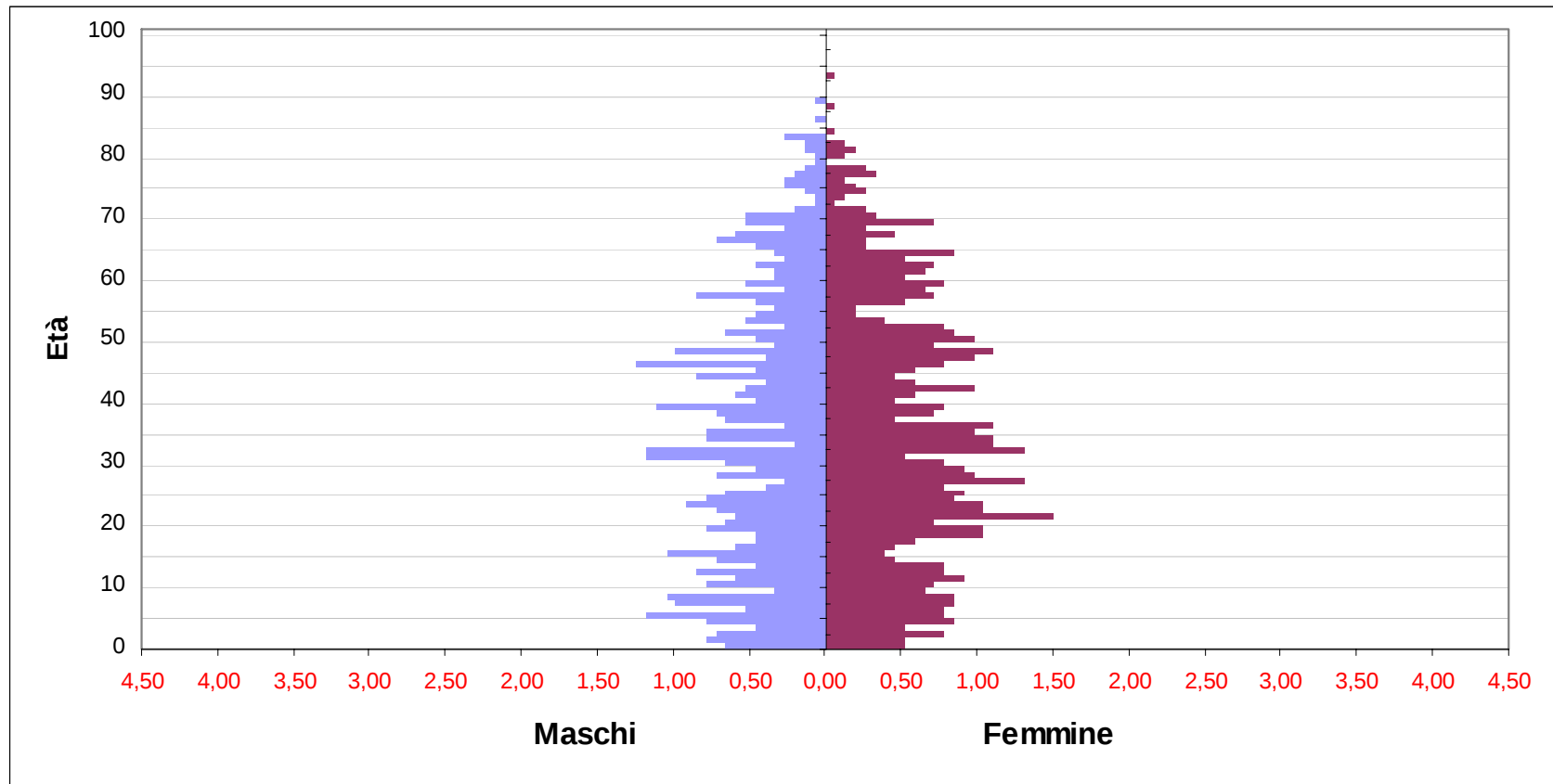
Comuni	1971	1981	1991	2001	Var. ass. 2001/1971	Var. % 2001/1971
Brescia	210.047	206.661	194.502	187.875	-22.172	-10,6
Prima cintura 14 comuni	79.779	100.240	111.591	119.866	+40.087	+50,2
Grande Brescia	289.826	306.901	306.093	307.741	+17.915	+6,2%
Totale provincia	957.686	1.017.093	1.039.492	1.108.776	151.090	+15,8



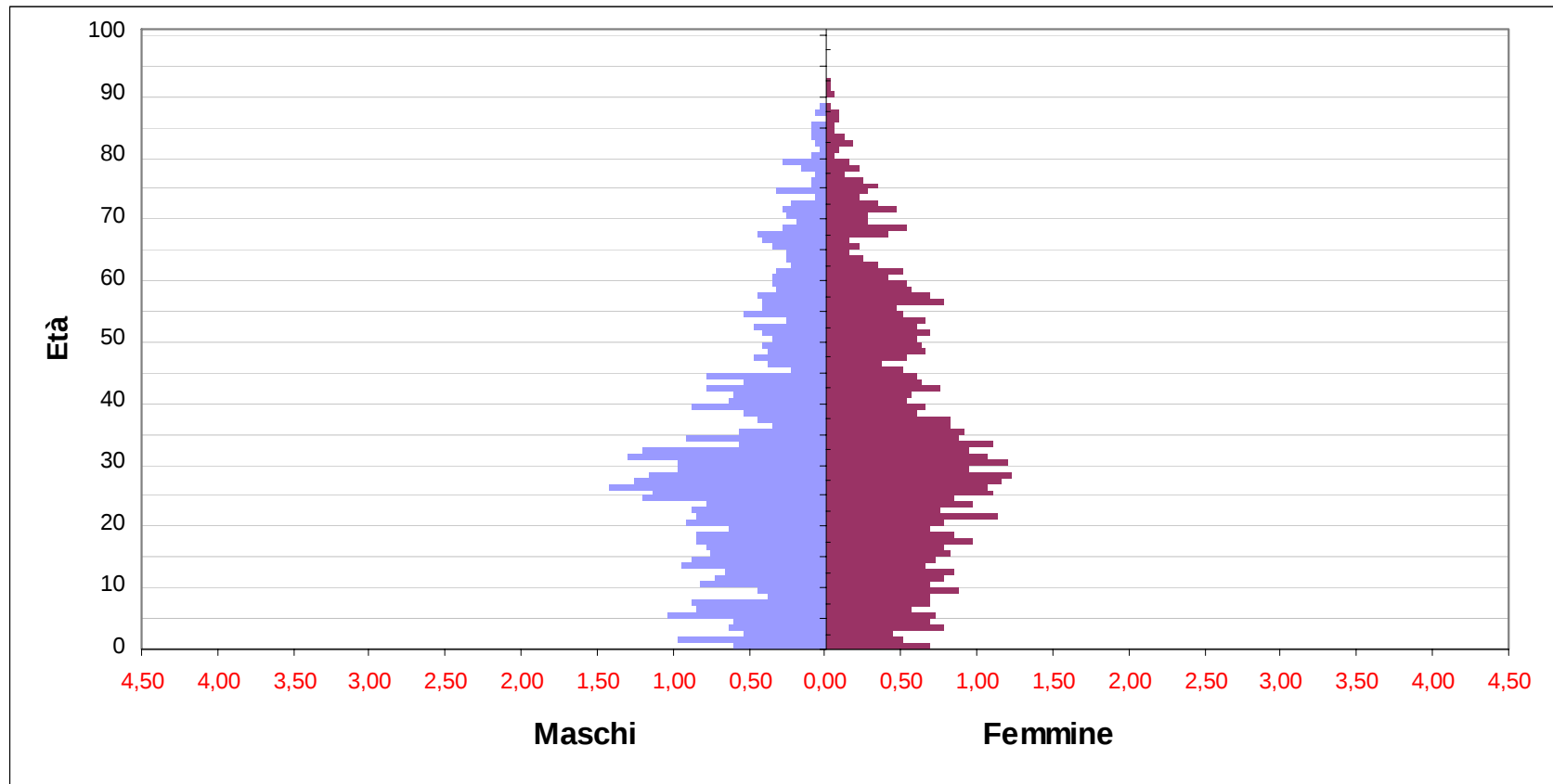
La popolazione straniera

- La dinamica della popolazione residente straniera è determinata da:
 - Andamento del ciclo economico
 - Fattori politico amministrativi (ricongiungimenti)
 - Progetto migratorio
 - Accumulo di capitale familiare o individuale
 - Scelta di vita
- Caratteristiche della popolazione
 - Squilibri di genere e di età
 - “Ondate” migratorie
 - Concentrazione territoriale

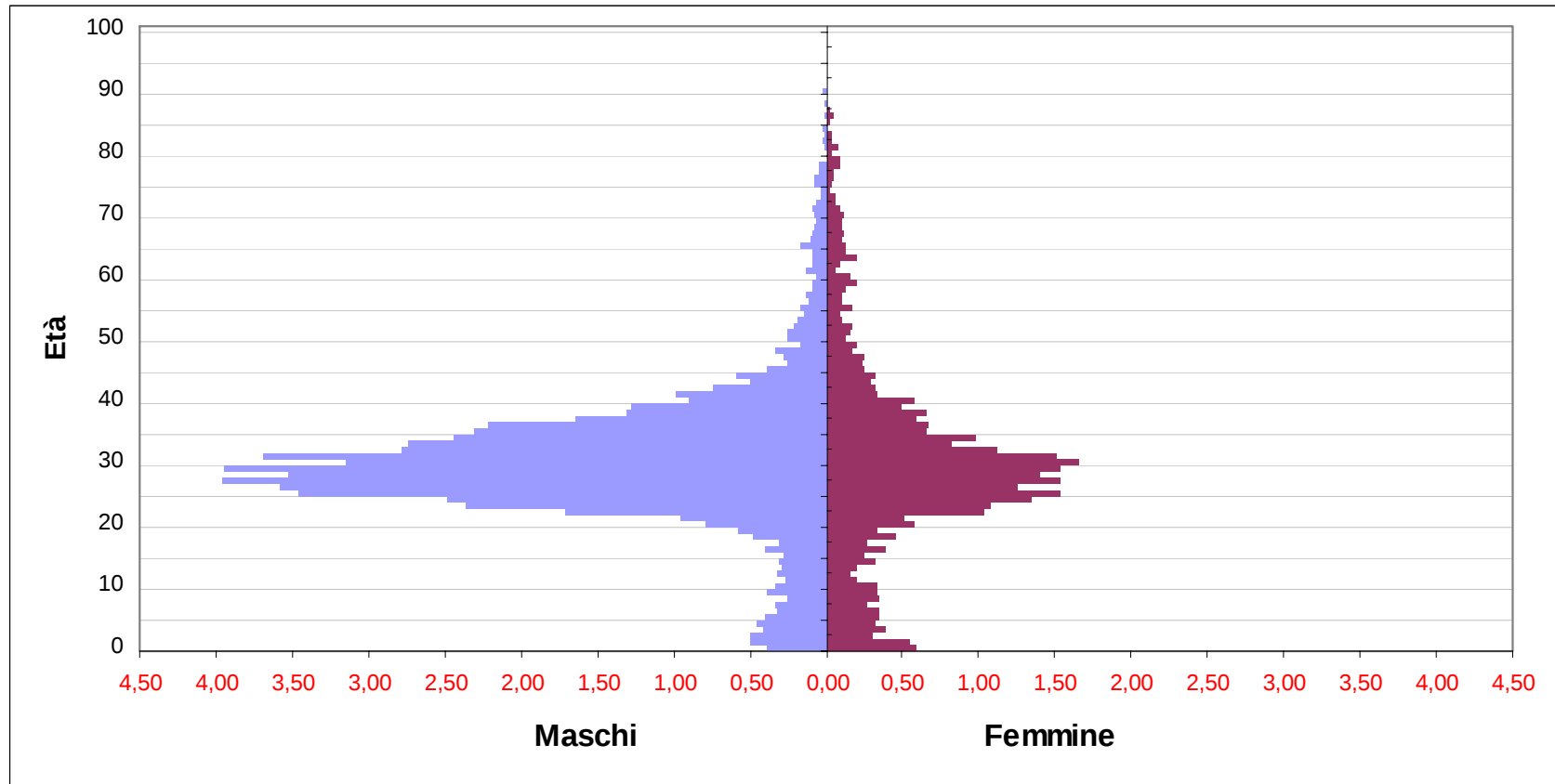
1971 - stranieri



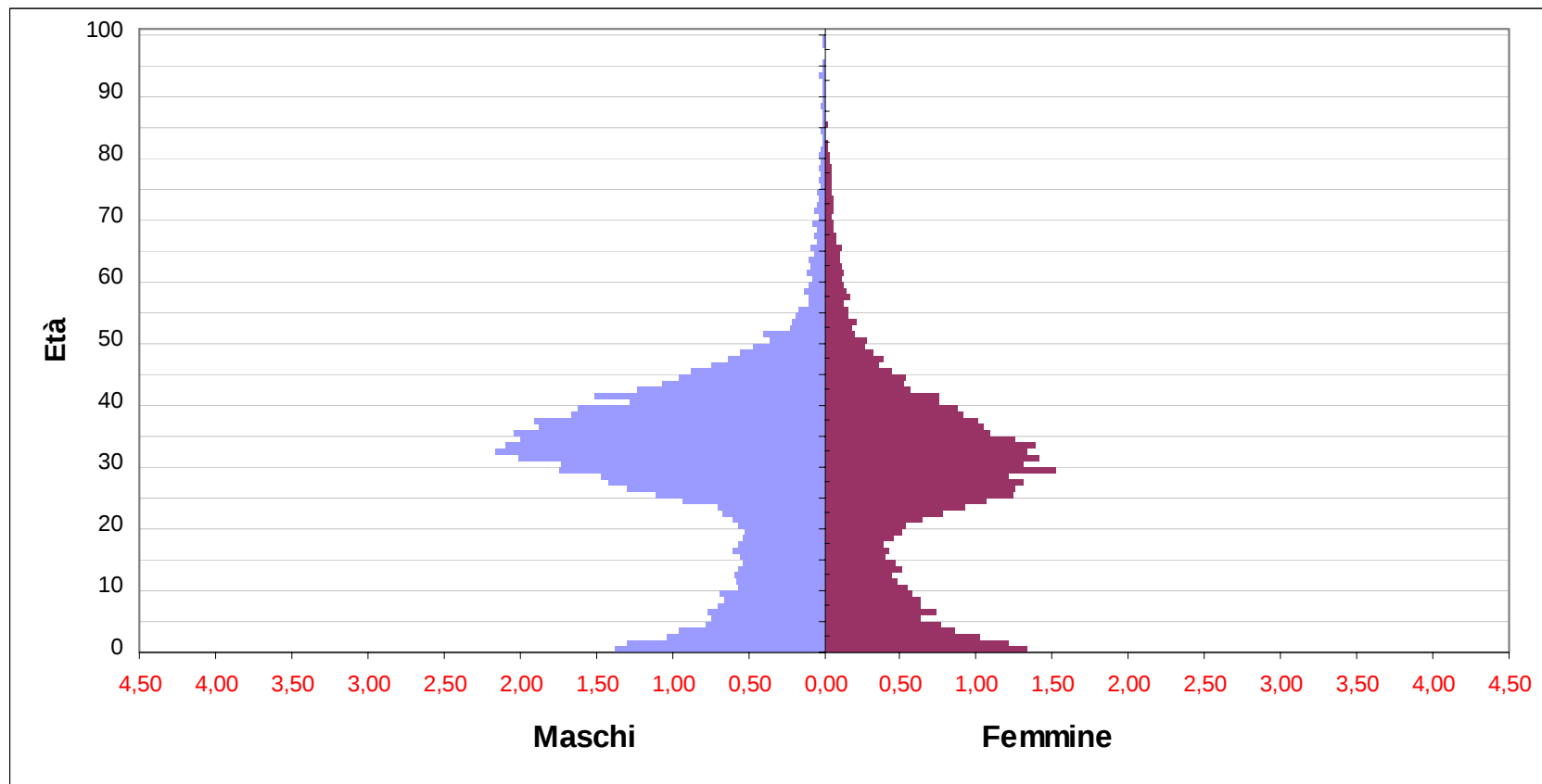
1981 - stranieri

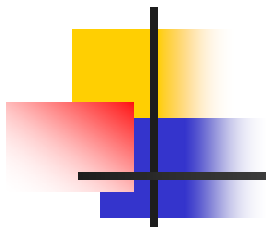


1991 - stranieri



2001 - stranieri

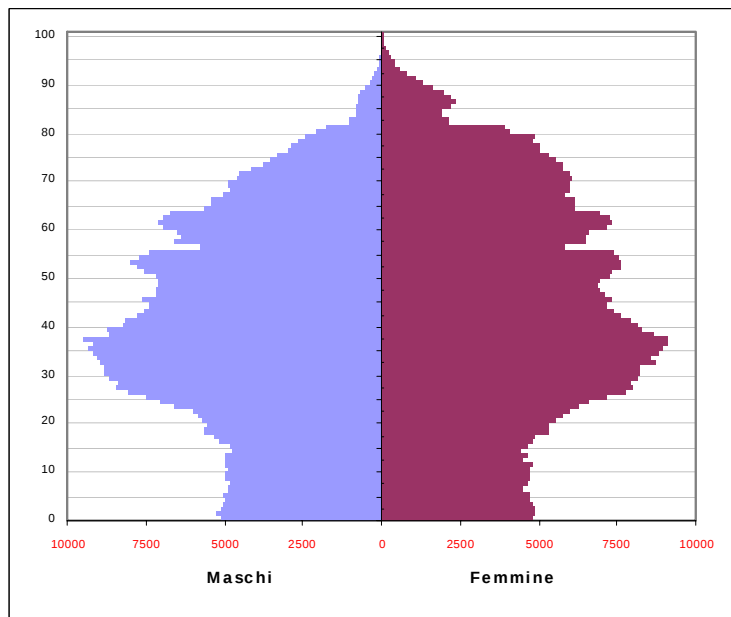




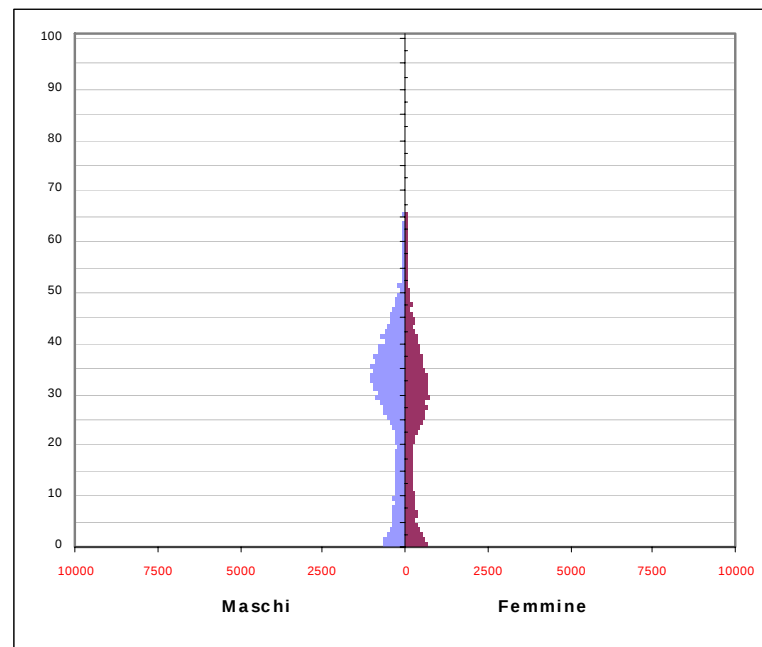
2001

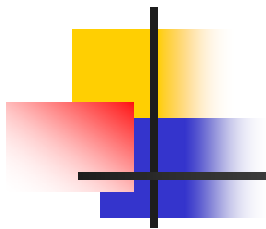
Valori assoluti

Italiani



Stranieri

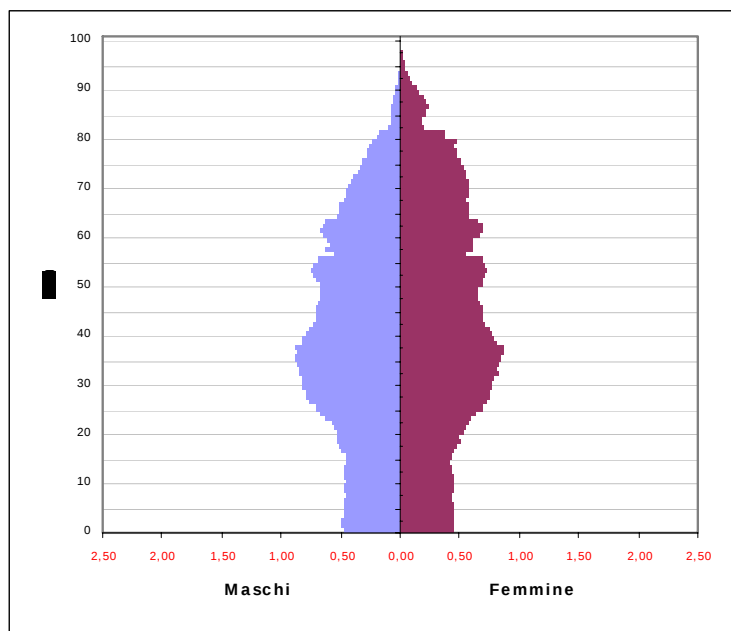




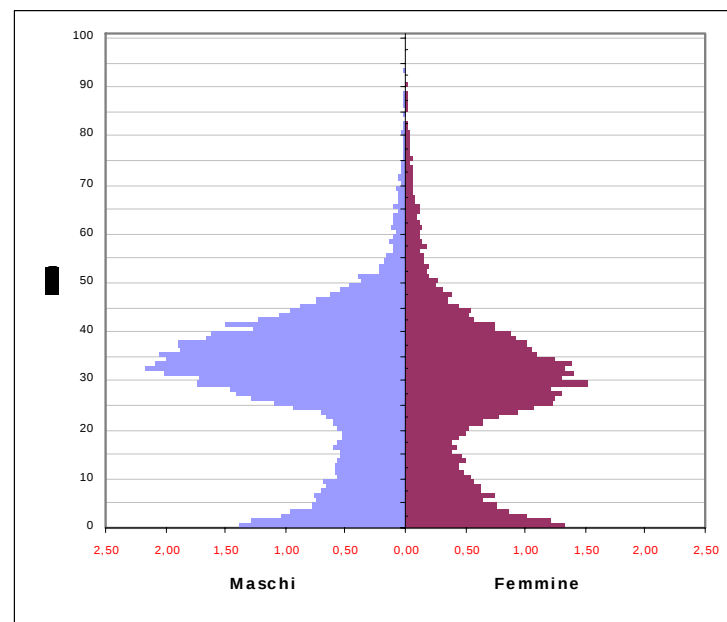
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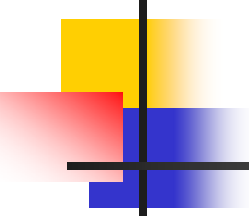
Valori percentuali

Italiani



Stranieri

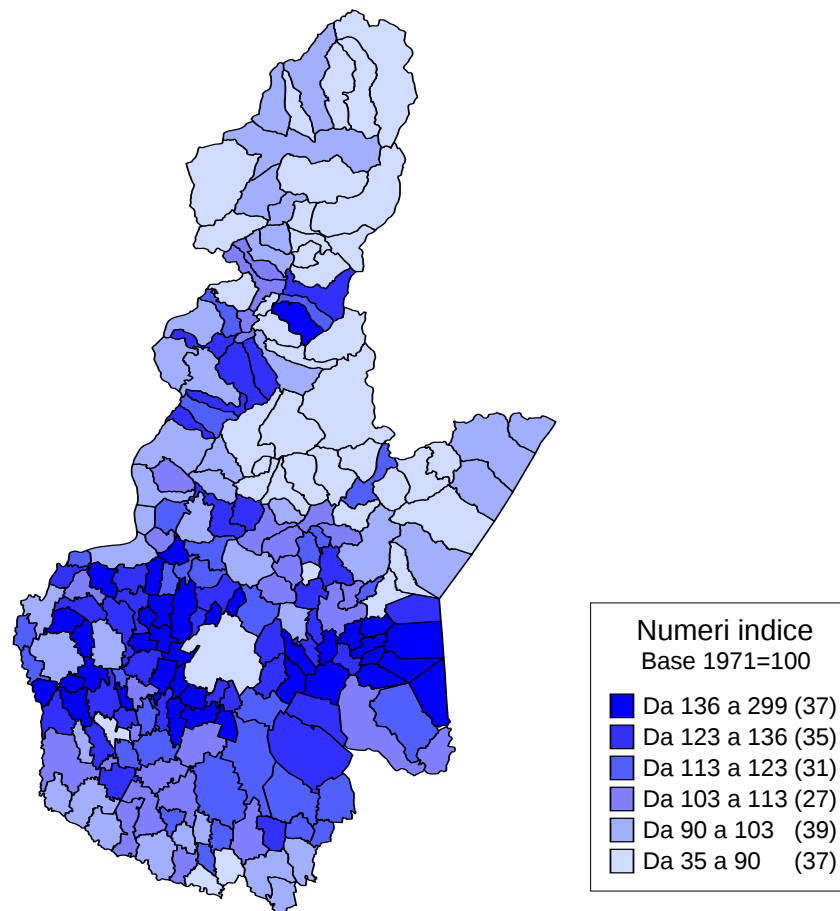




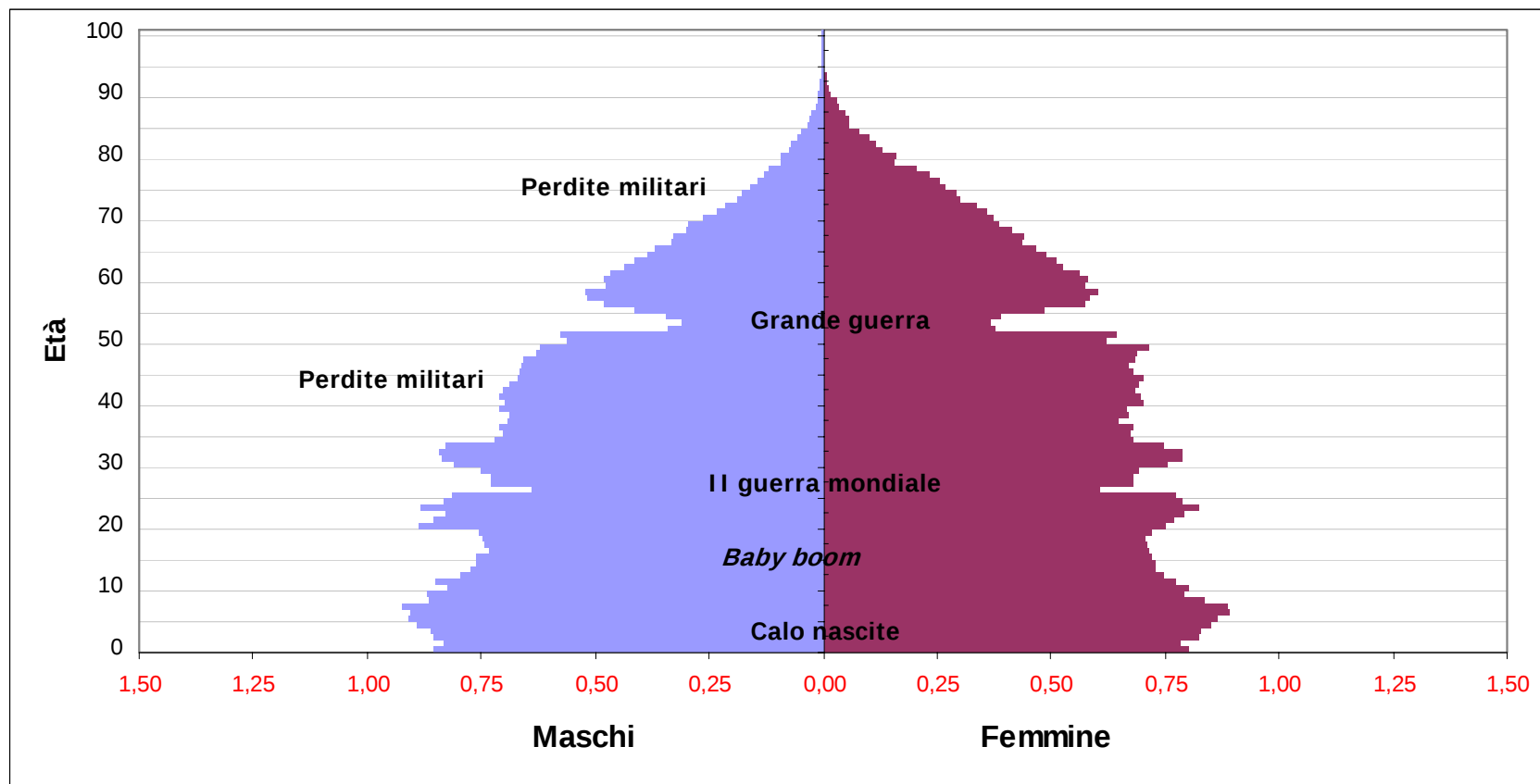
La struttura della popolazione italiana

- Dalla piramide alla botte
 - Squilibri per sesso
 - Squilibri per età
- Le dinamiche territoriali
 - La “grande Brescia”
 - La montagna
 - La pianura

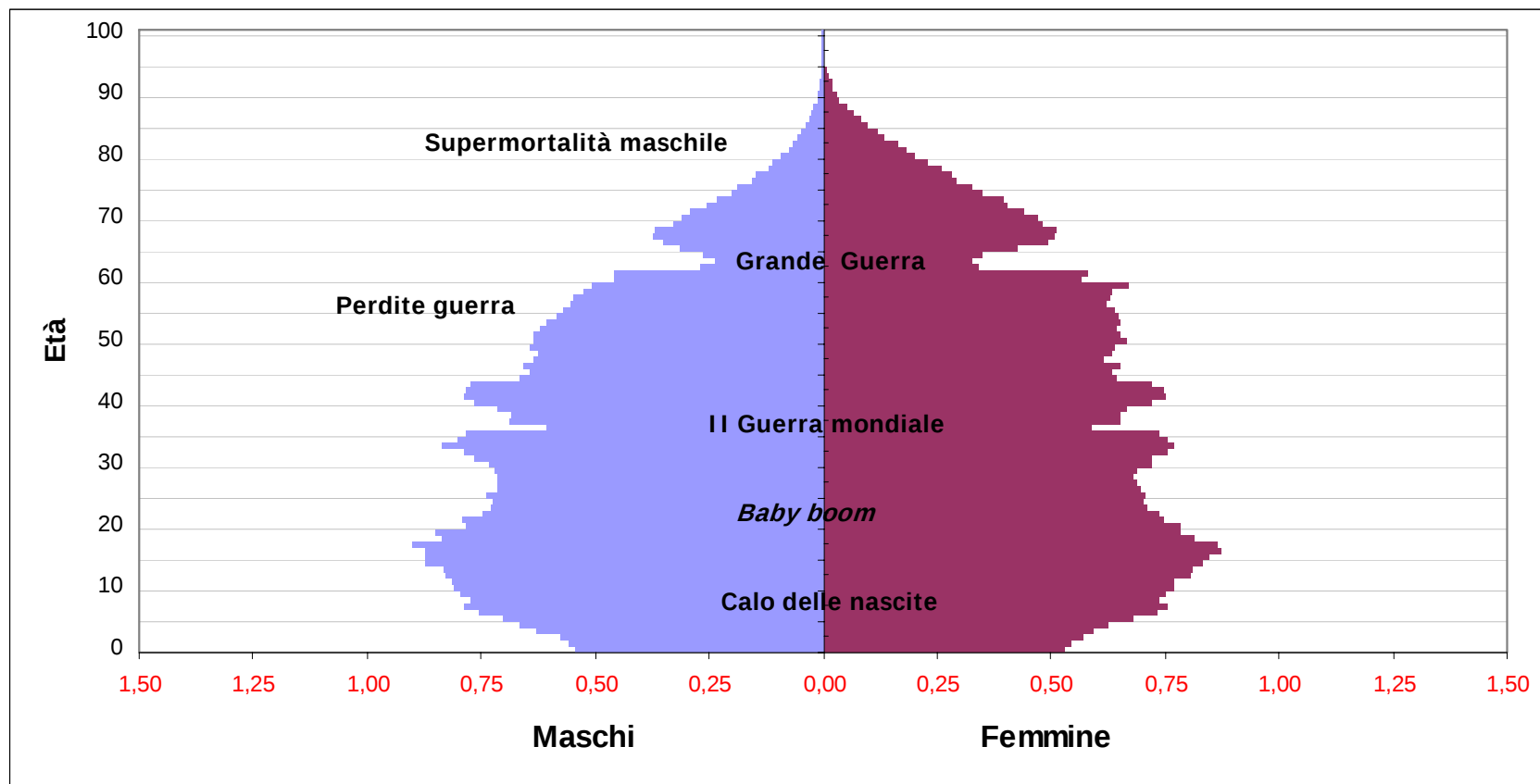
Dinamica territoriale italiana 1971-2001



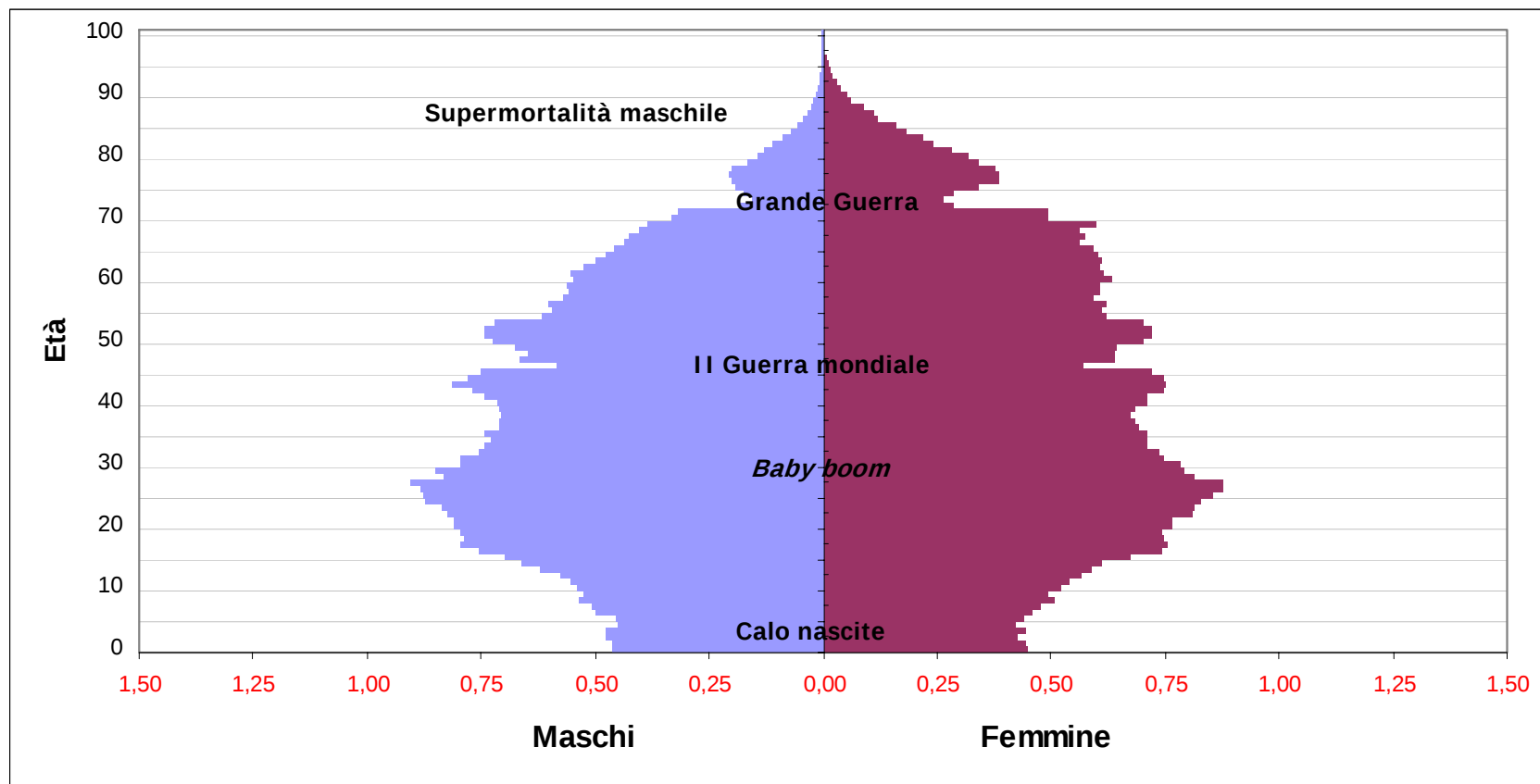
1971 - italiani



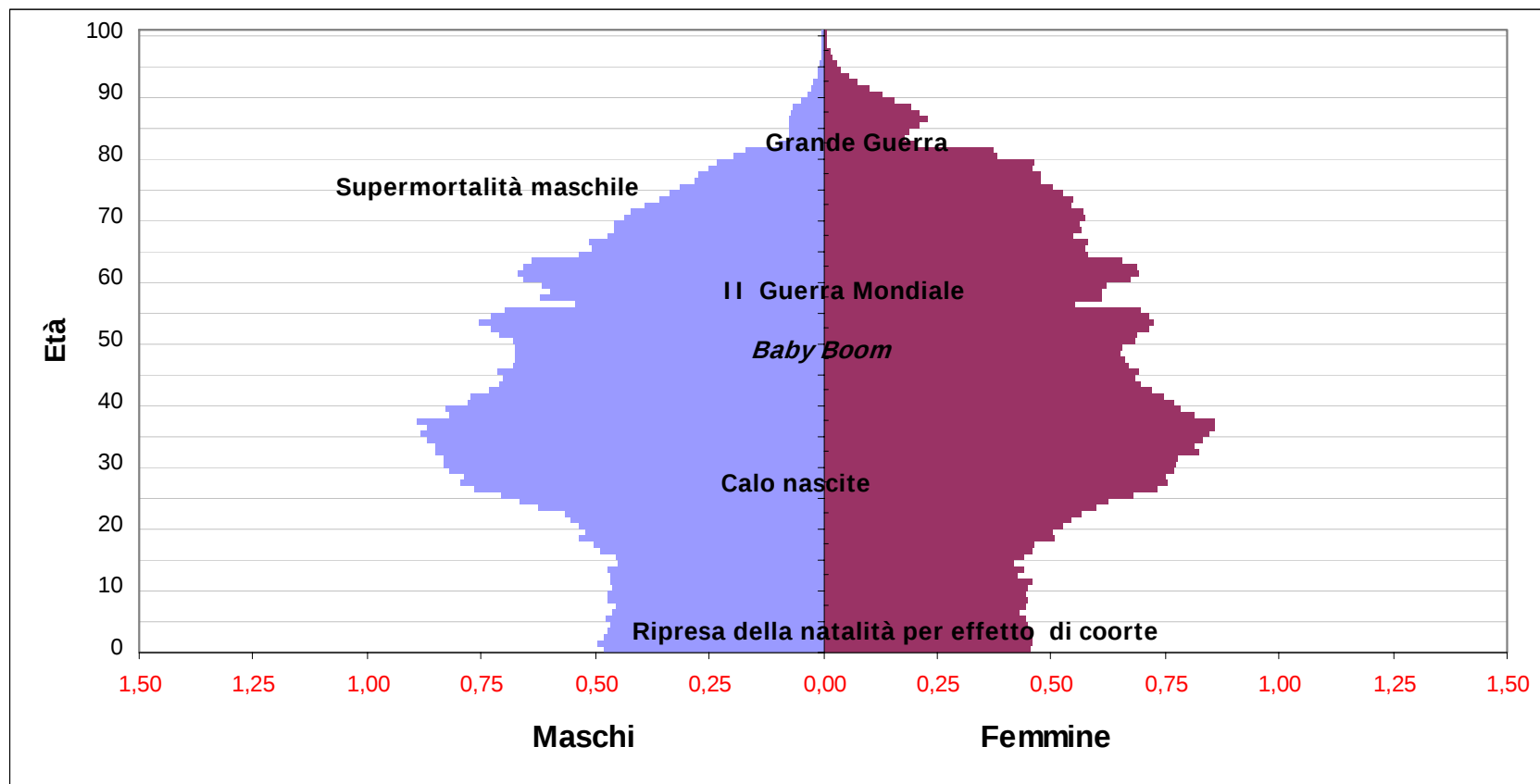
1981 - italiani

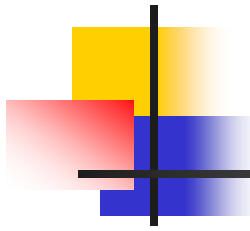


1991 - italiani



2001 - italiani





Le proiezioni demografiche al 2031

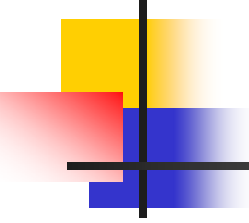
Obiettivi e scelte operative

- Obiettivo

- Fornire ai comuni uno scenario demografico utile per la pianificazione sociale, economica, territoriale

- Le scelte

- Base demografica: struttura per sesso ed età della popolazione residente italiana per singolo comune
- Fonte: censimento 2001 per dati di *stock* e di flusso

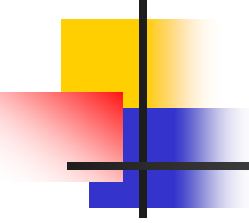


Le proiezioni demografiche al 2031

Ipotesi logiche e metodi

- Ipotesi logico demografiche sottostanti
 - Effetto della viscosità della popolazione
 - Effetto nullo delle migrazioni nazionali
 - Esclusione delle migrazioni internazionali (due popolazioni)

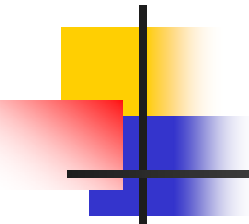
- Metodo
 - Ricavare le tendenze della natalità e della mortalità dall'effetto sulla struttura per sesso ed età della storia demografica recente
 - Calcolo di parametri per area omogenea (costruite sulla tendenza storica della popolazione italiana 1971-2001)



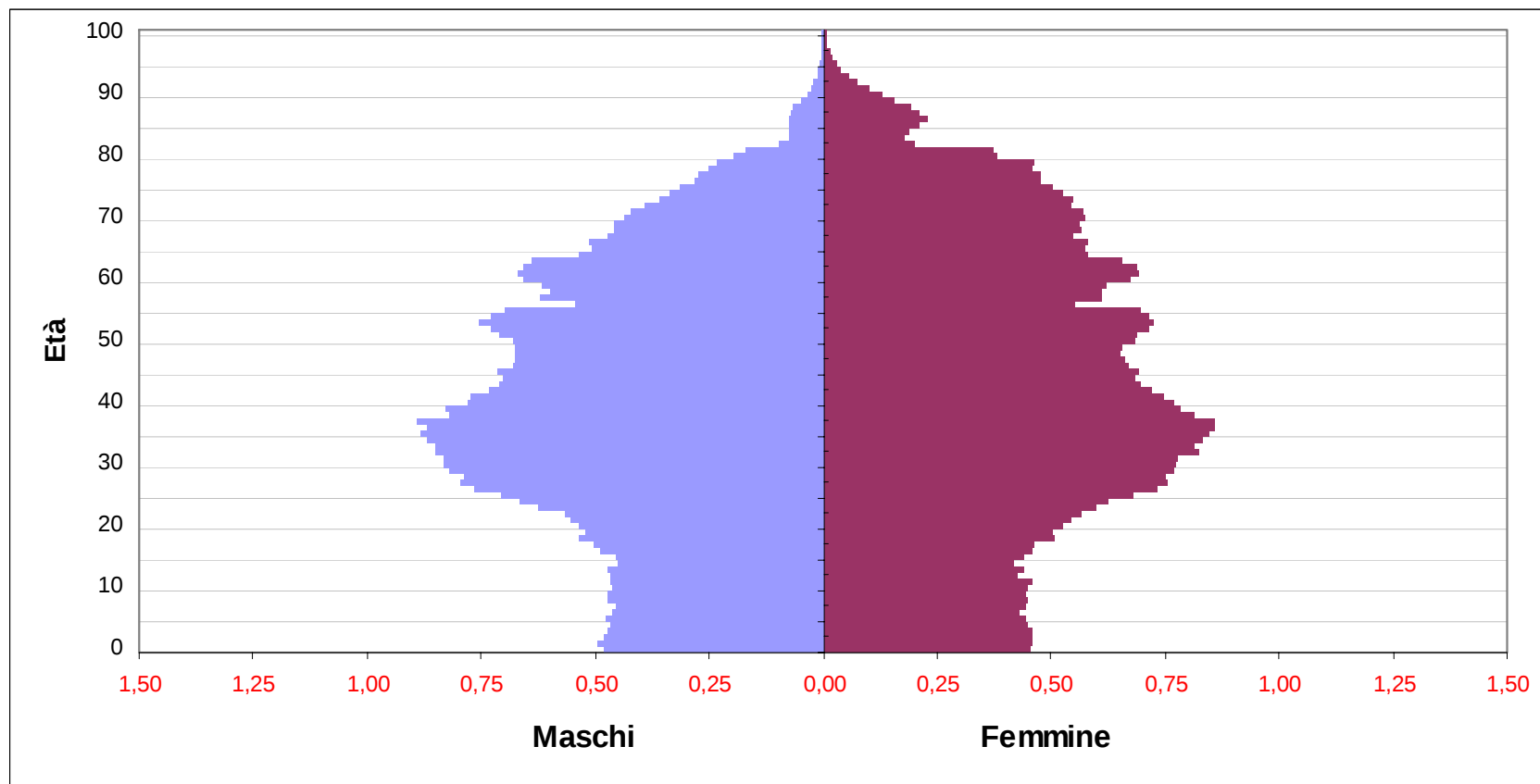
Le proiezioni demografiche al 2031

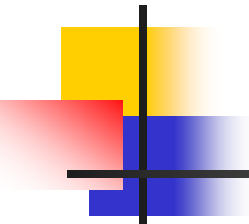
Significato e limiti

- Proiezioni come ipotesi “base”
 - Mortalità recente
 - Natalità recente
 - Migratorietà italiana nulla, o quasi
 - Stranieri non considerati

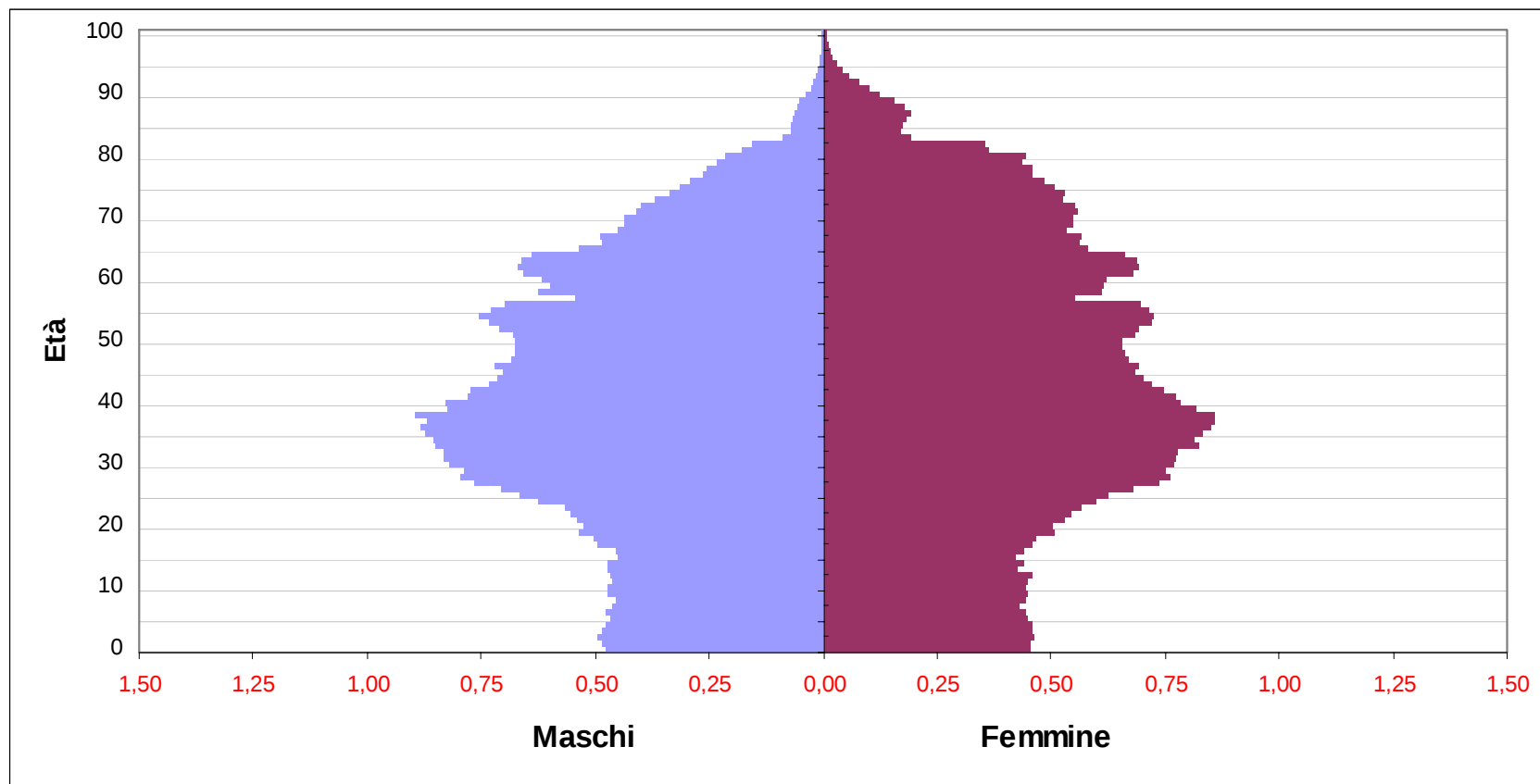


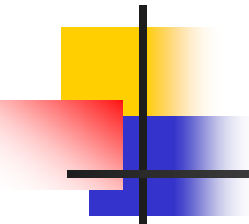
2001



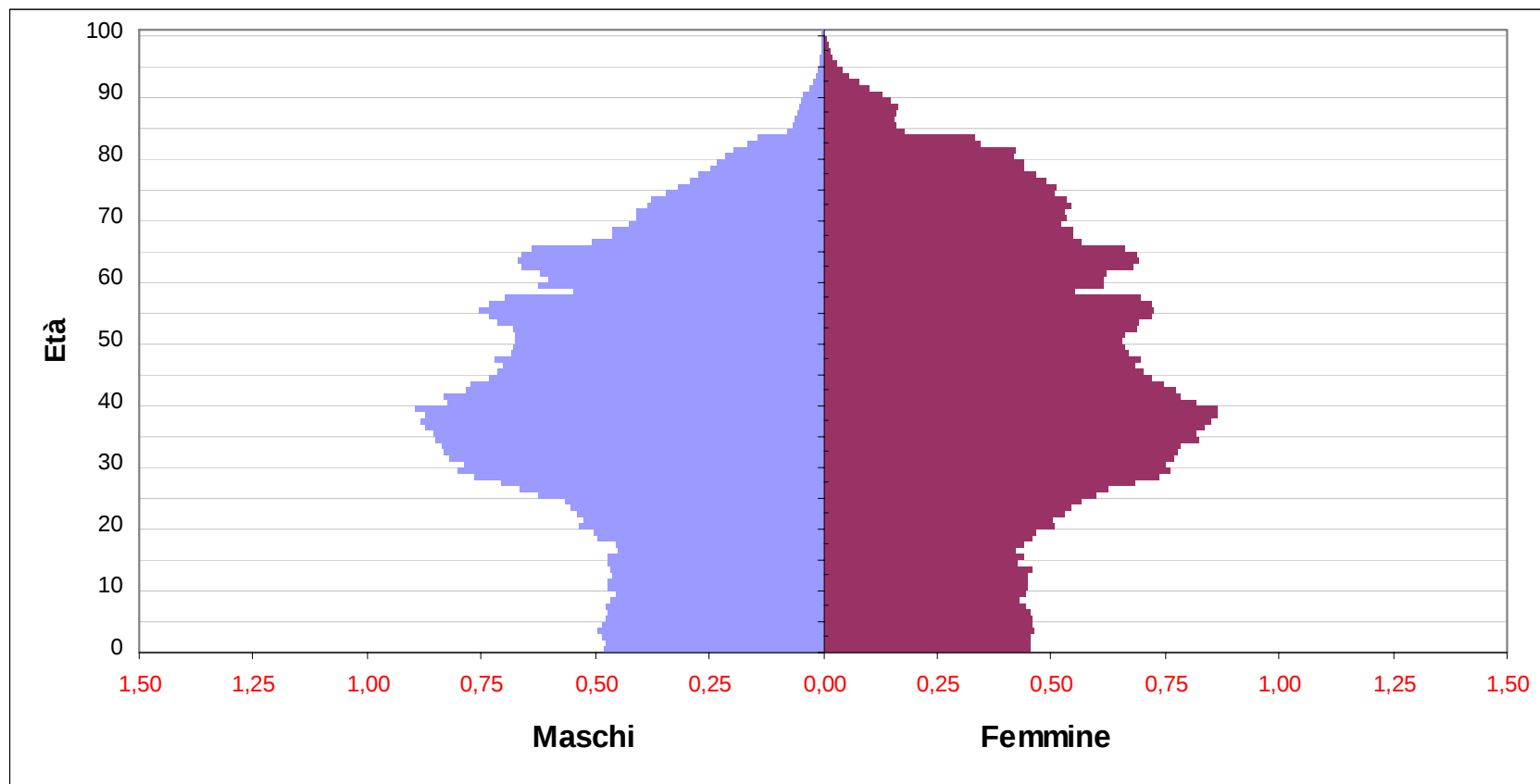


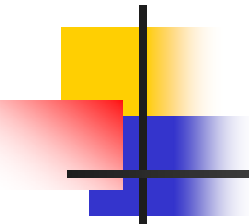
2002



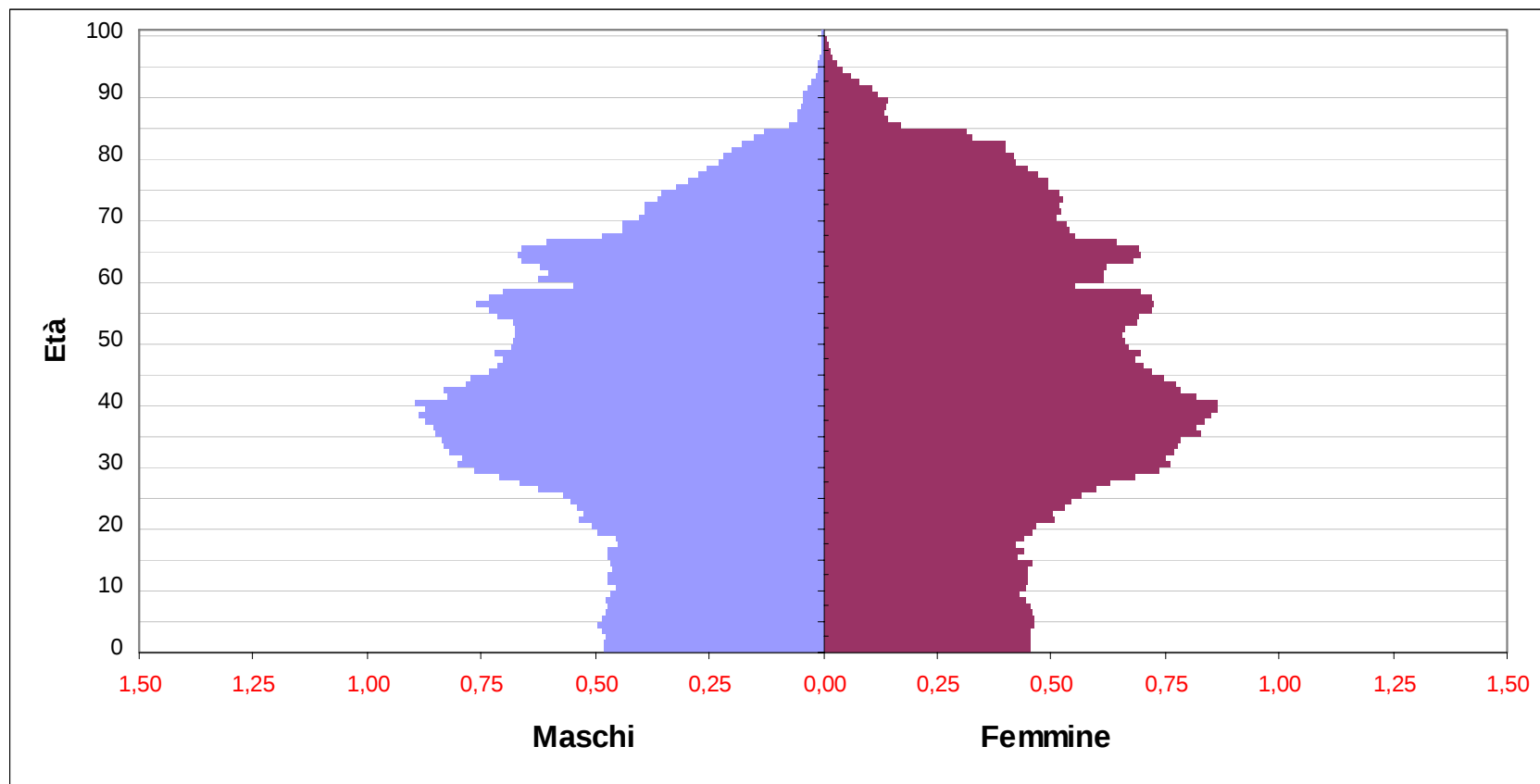


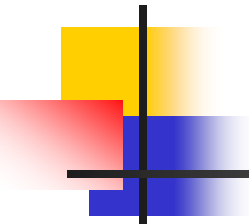
2003



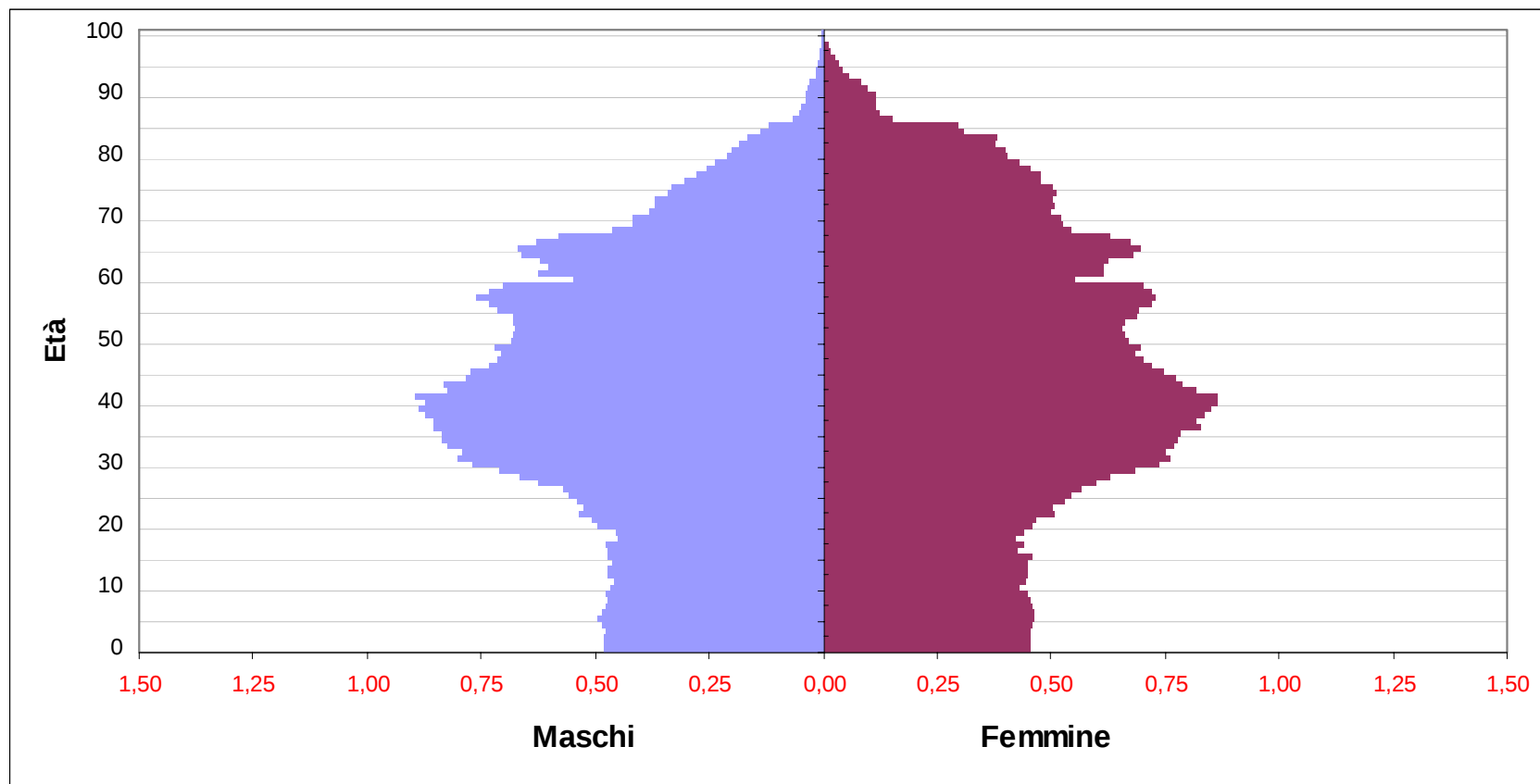


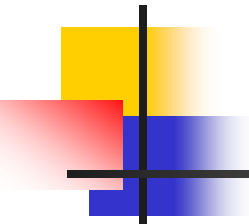
2004



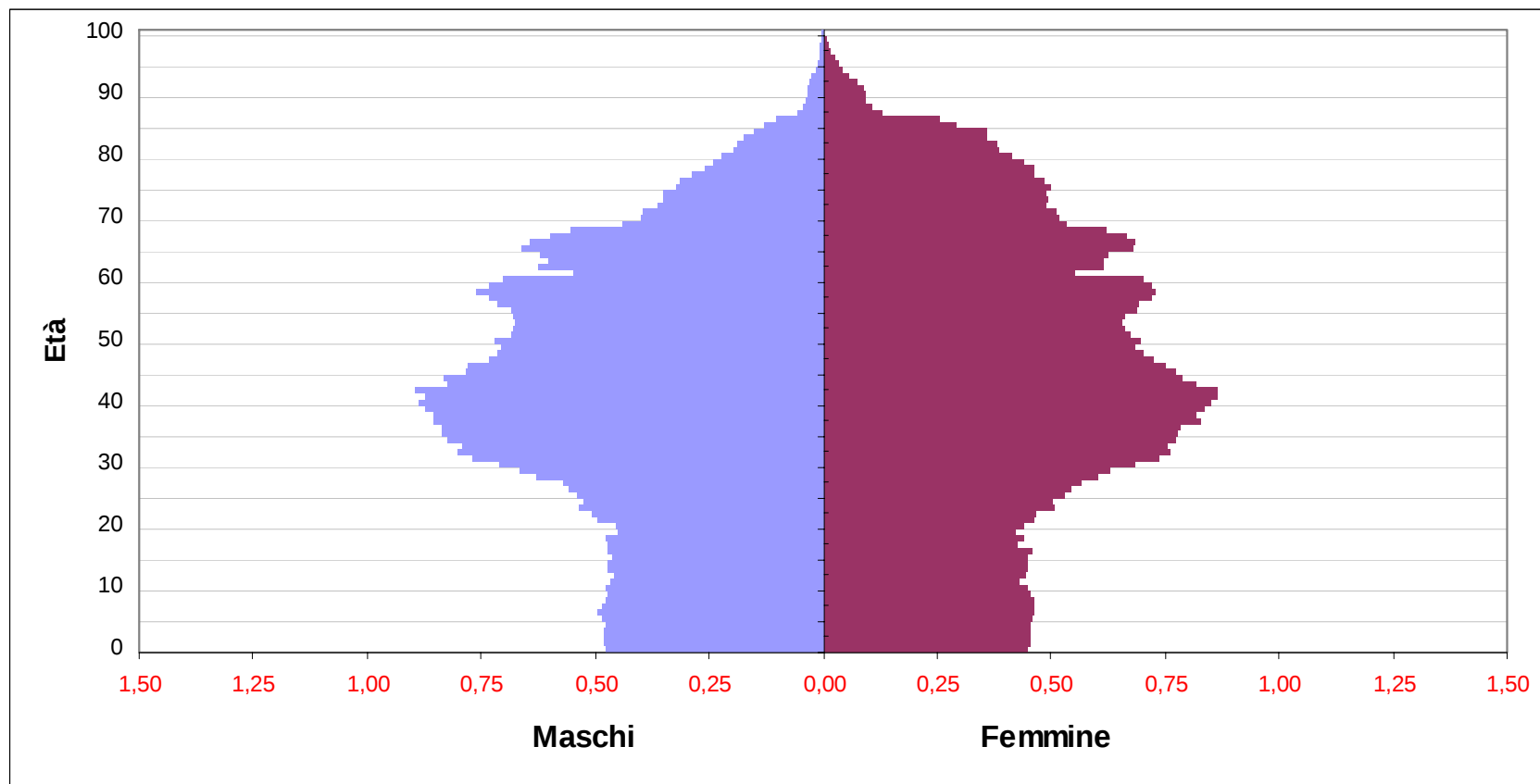


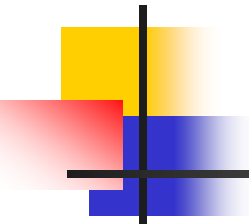
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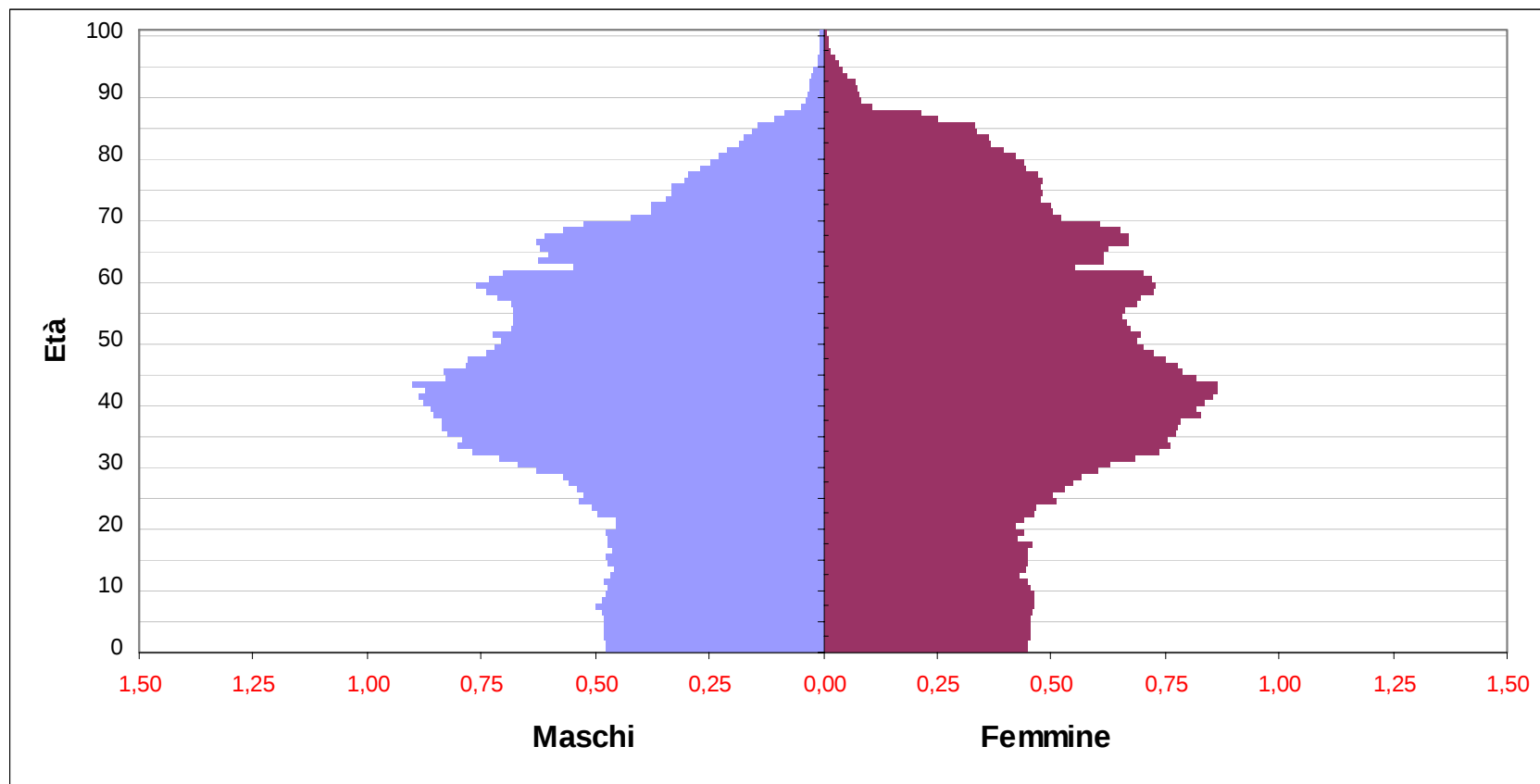


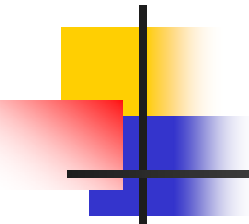
2006



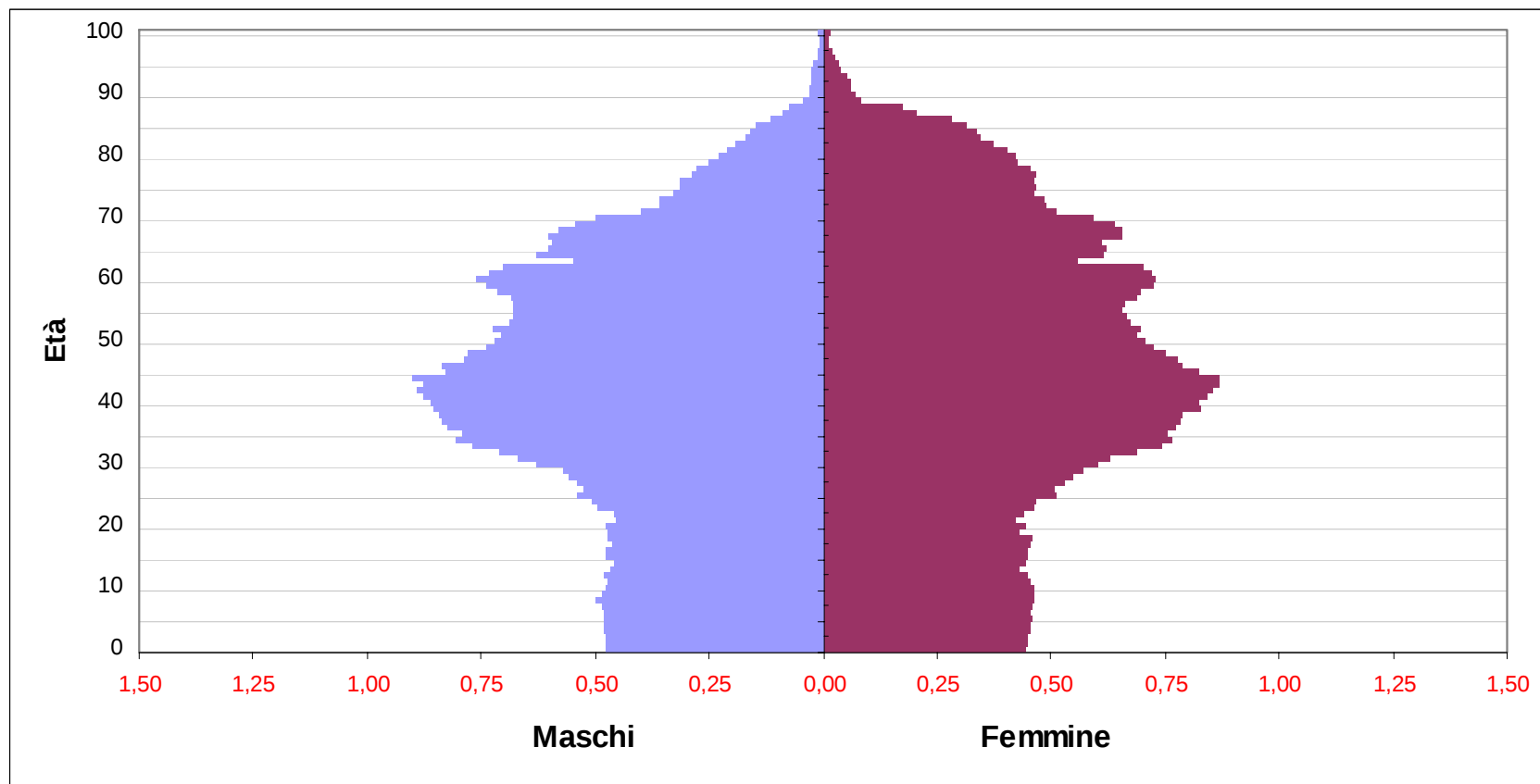


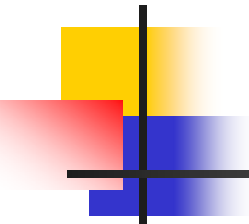
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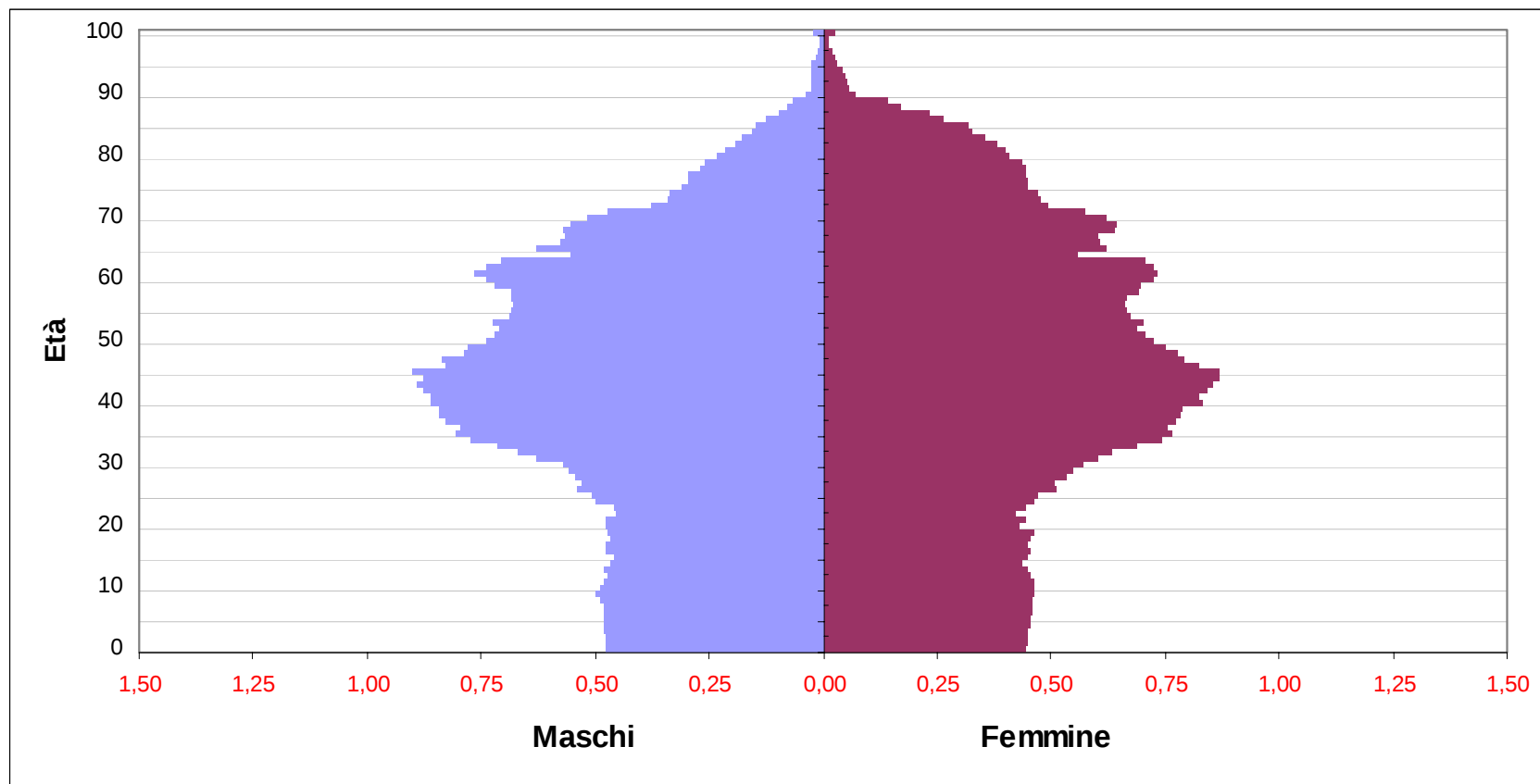


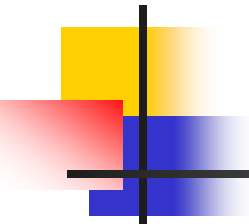
2008



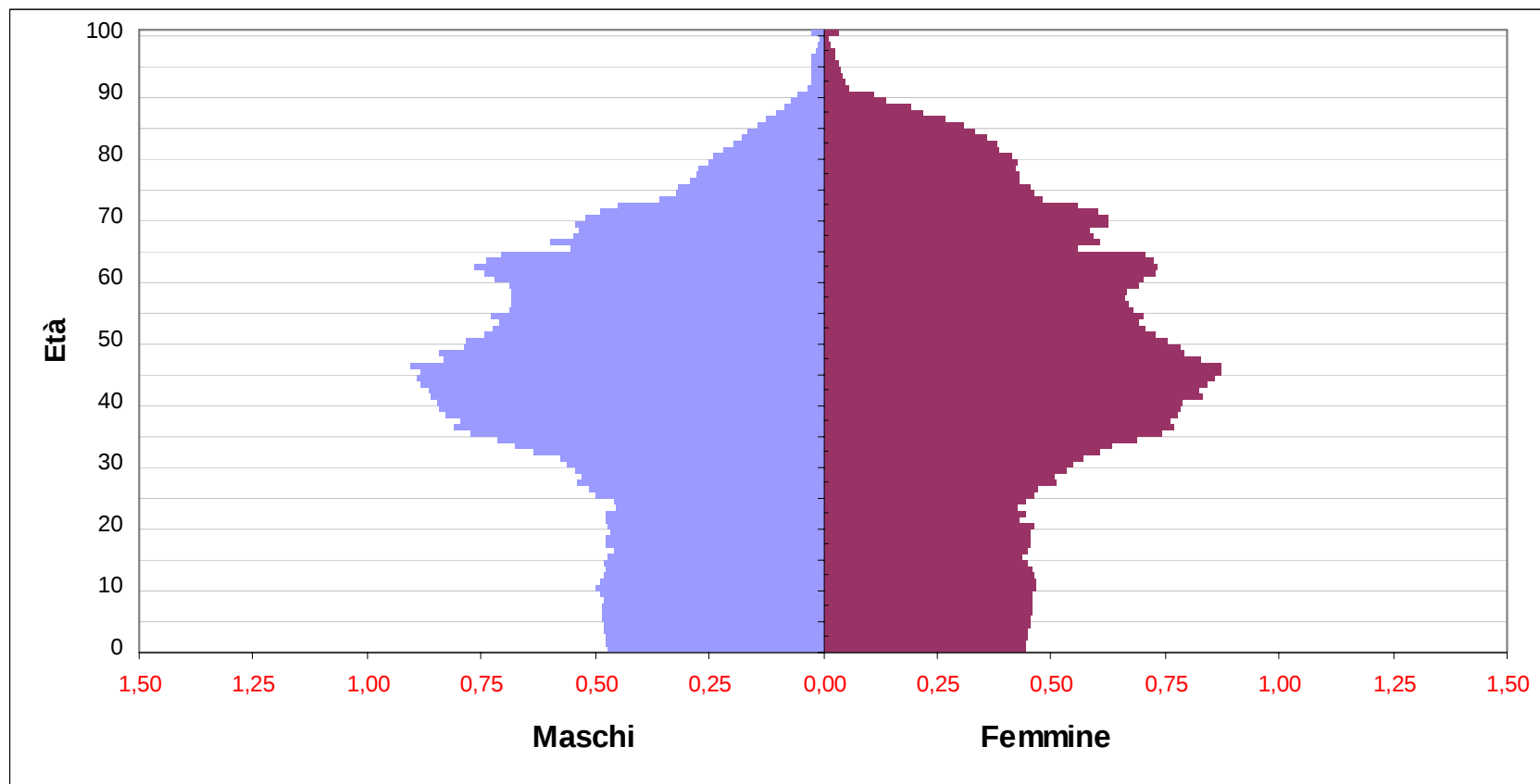


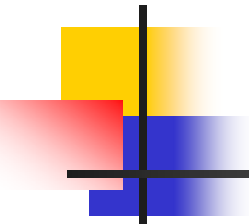
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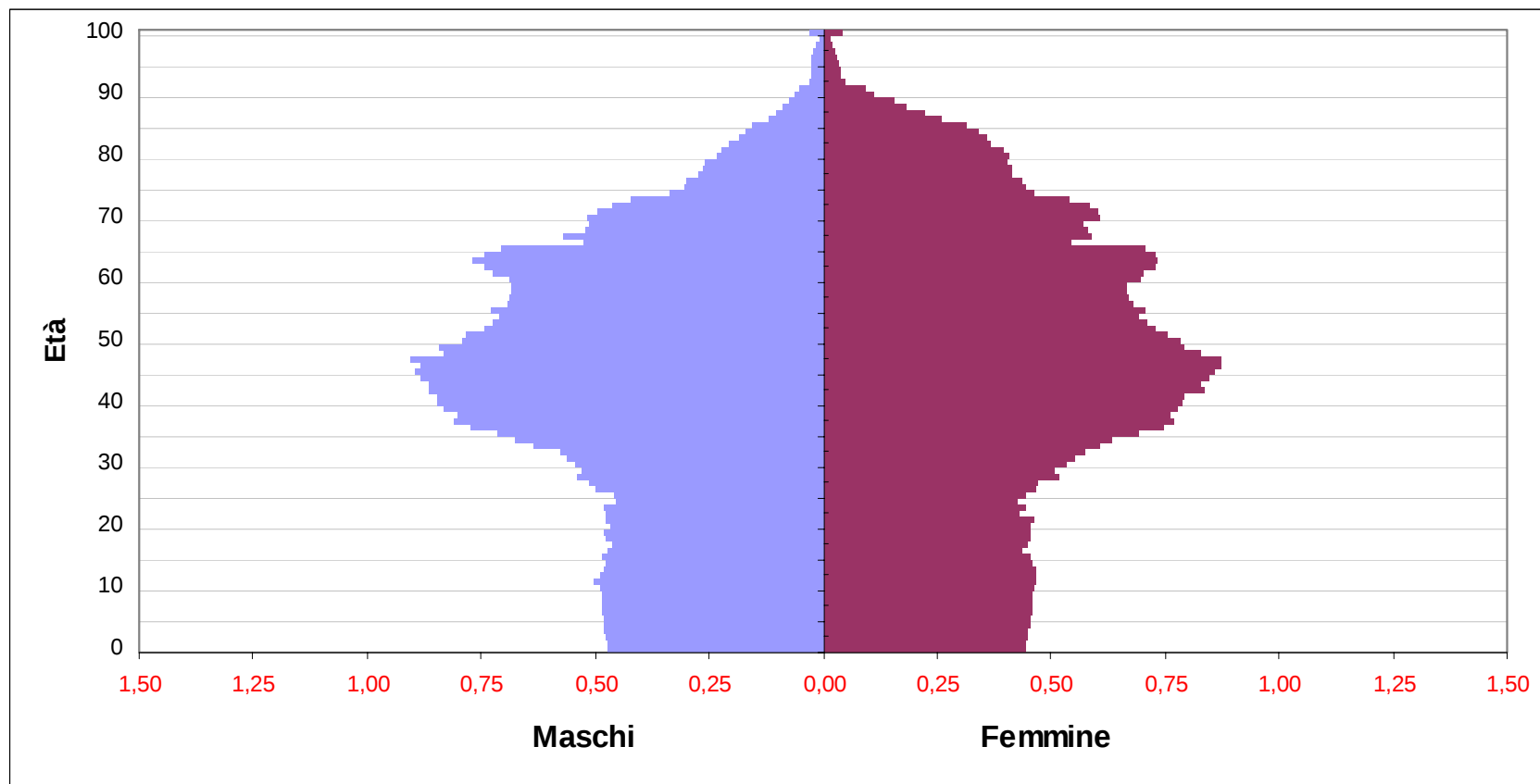


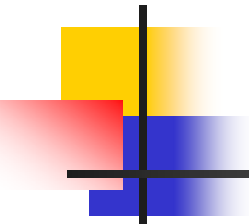
2010



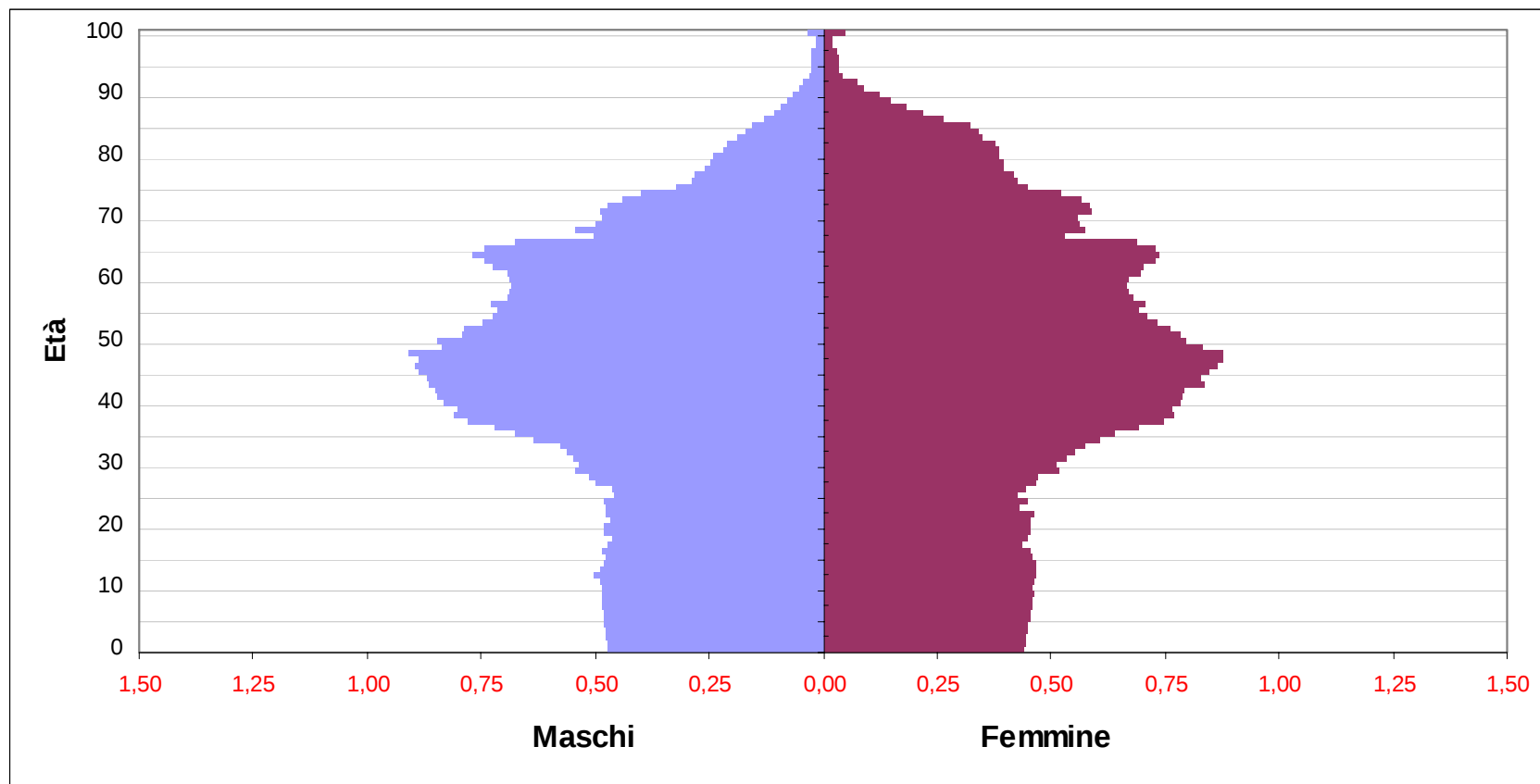


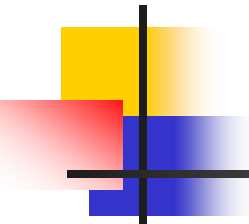
2011



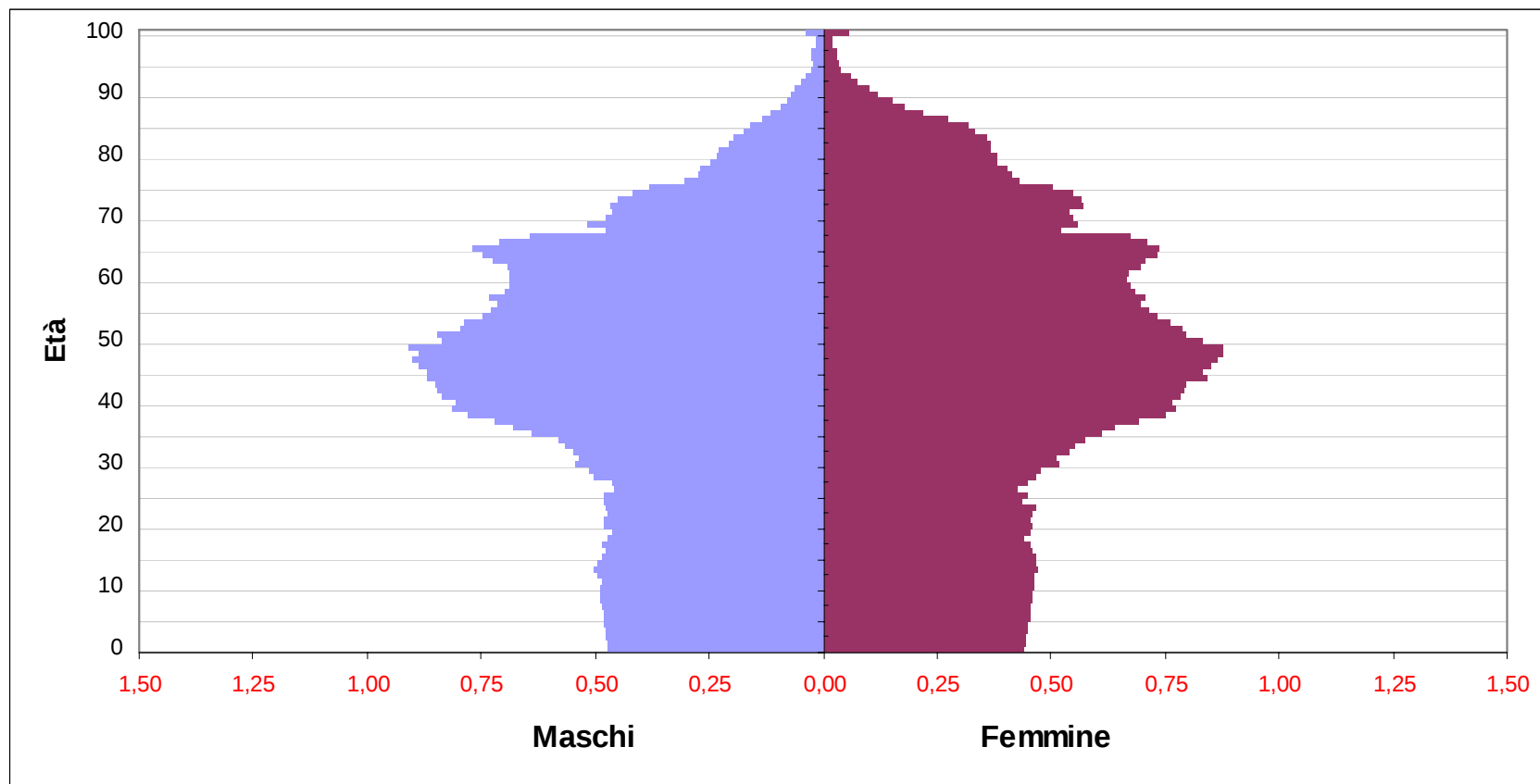


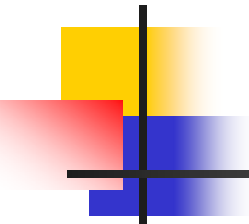
2012



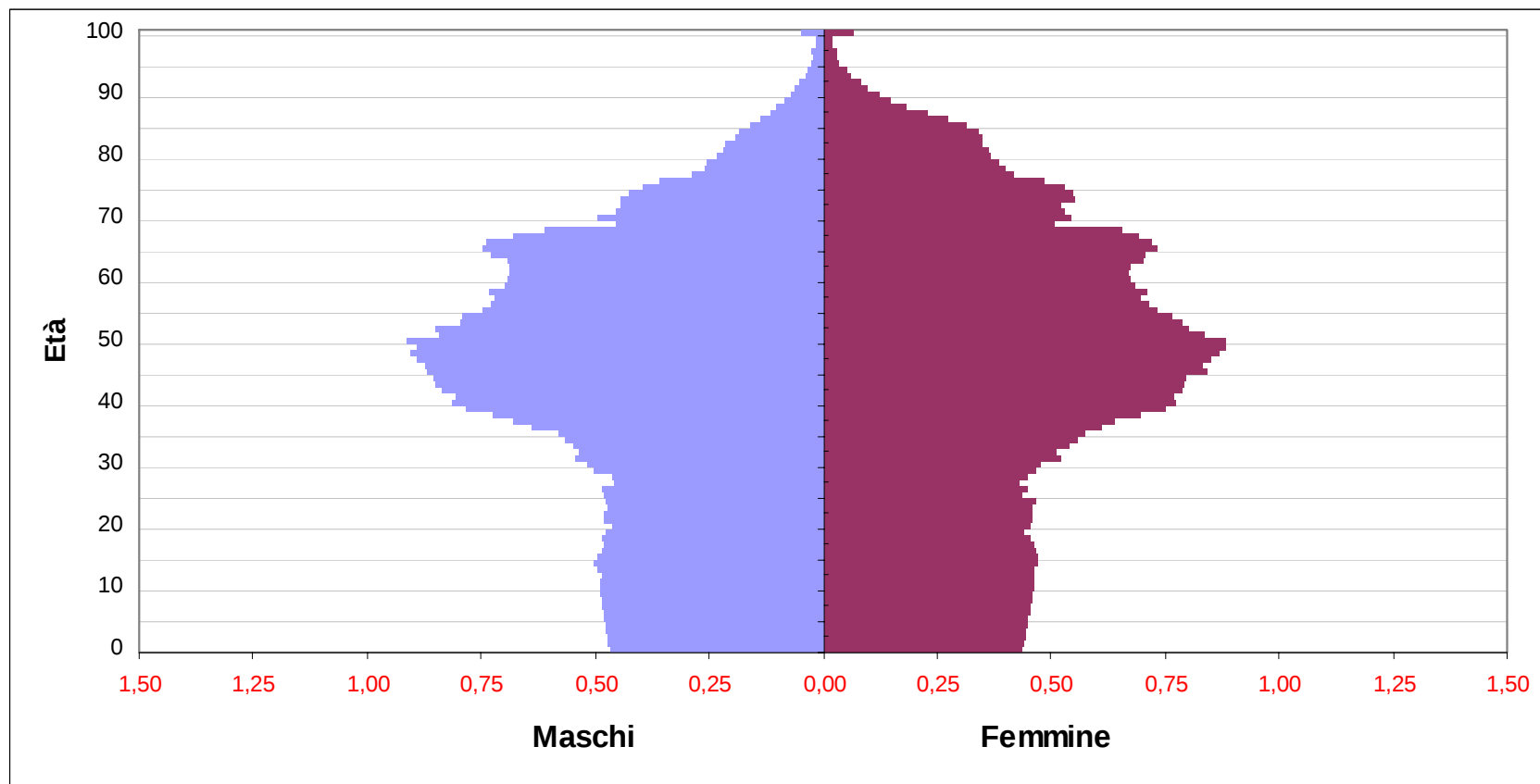


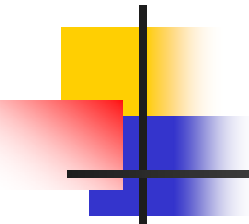
2013



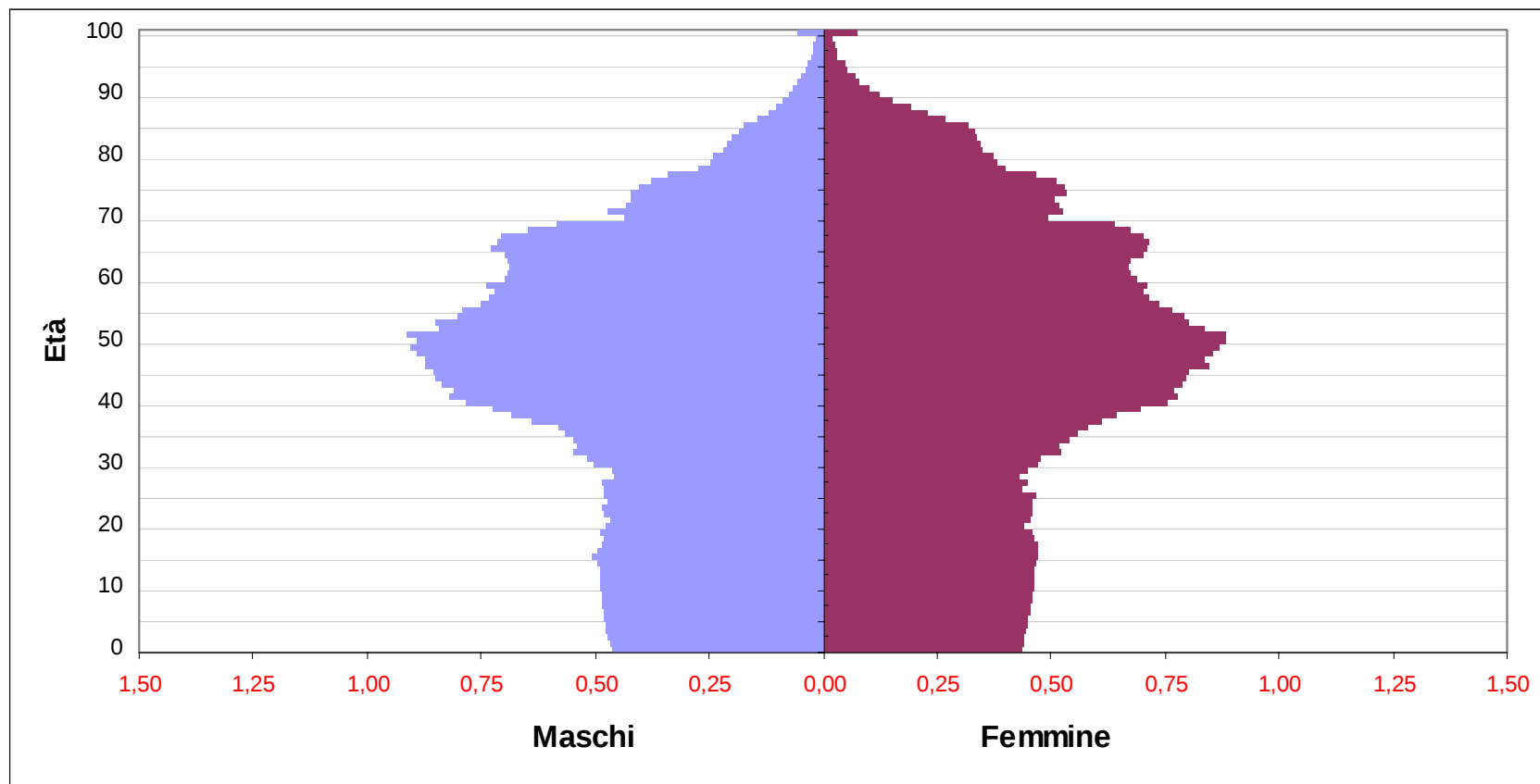


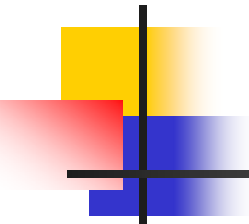
2014



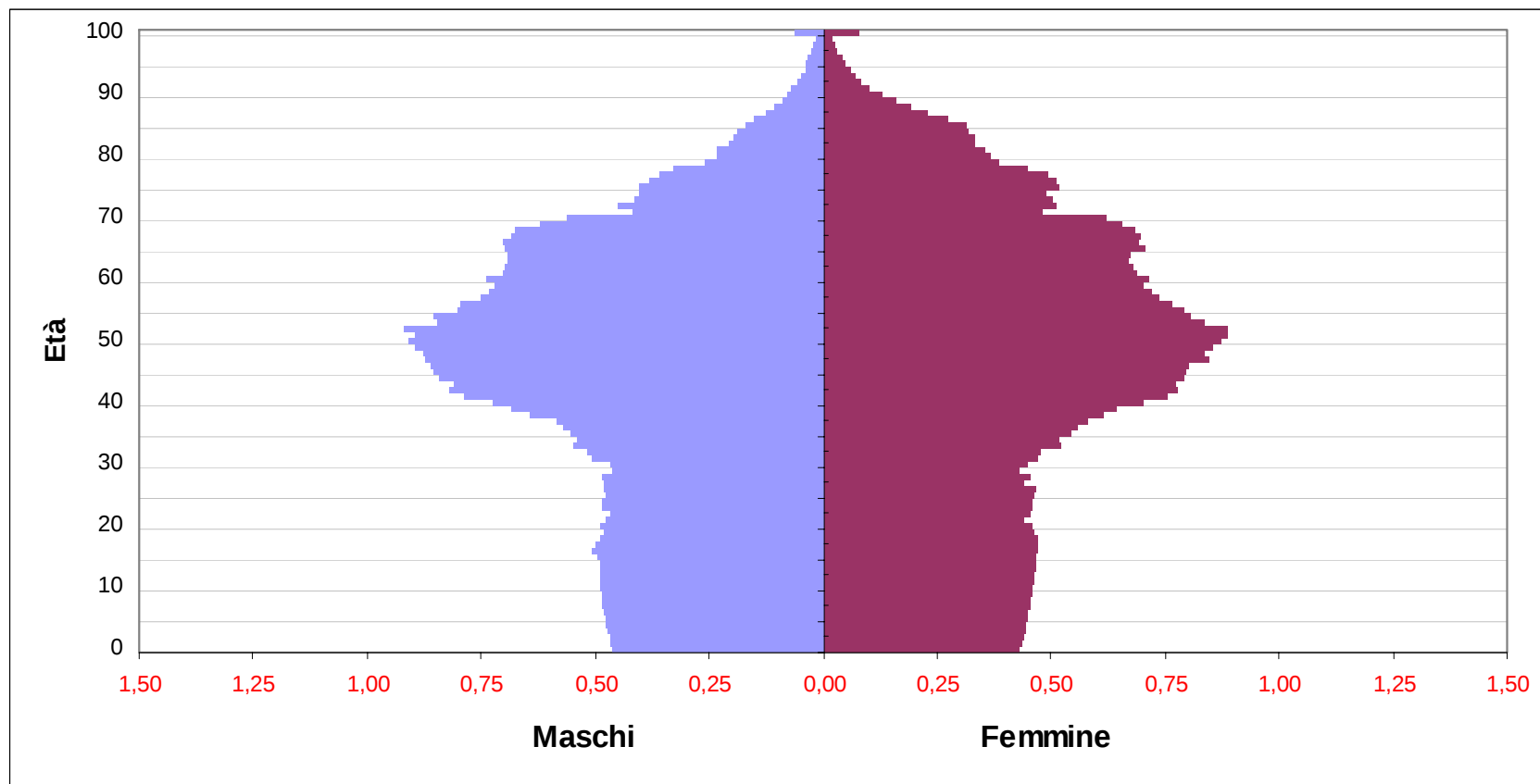


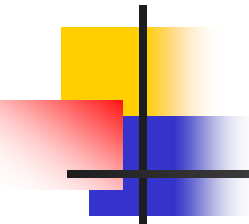
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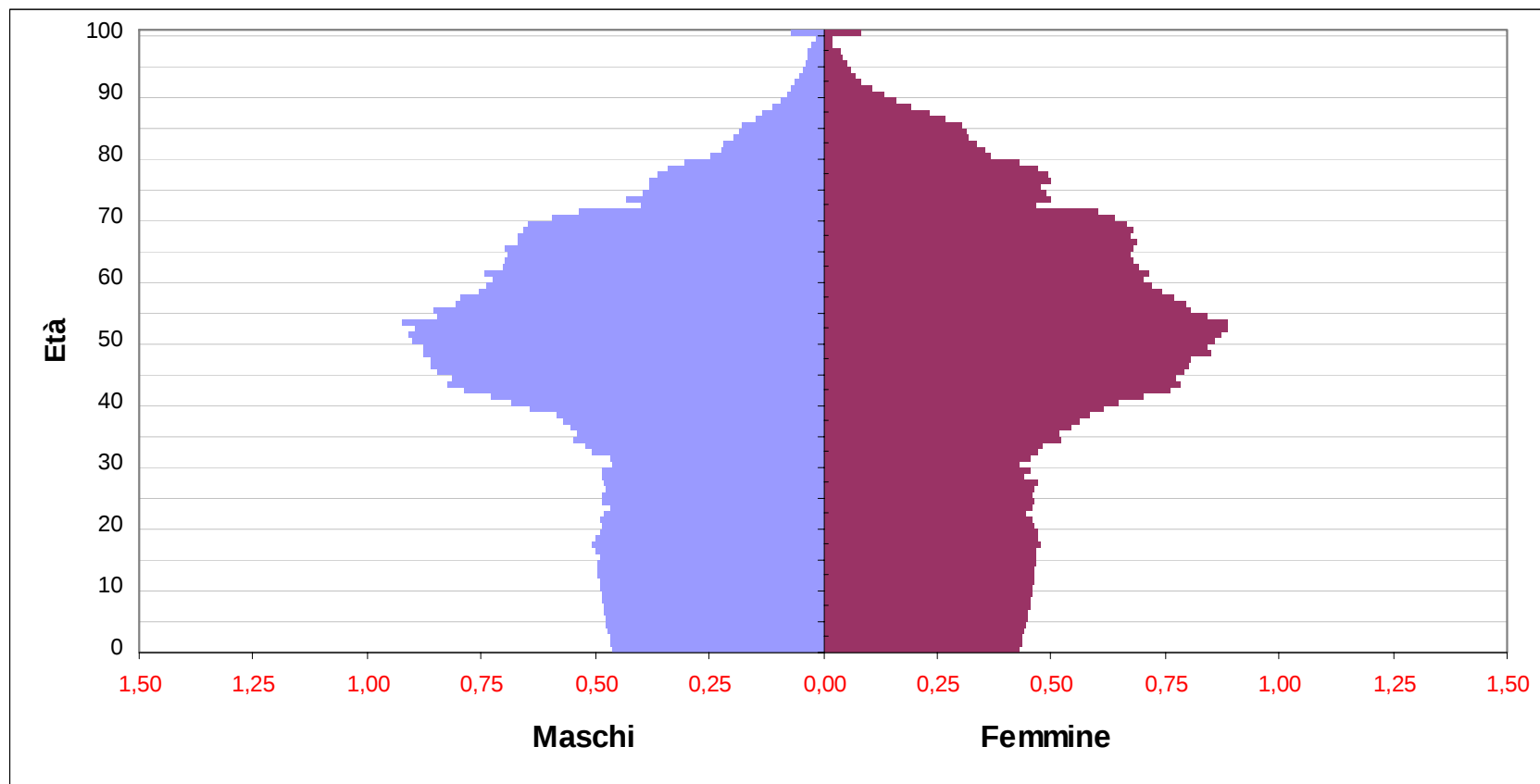


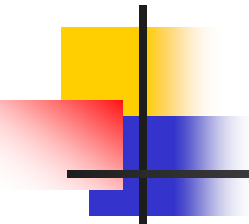
2016



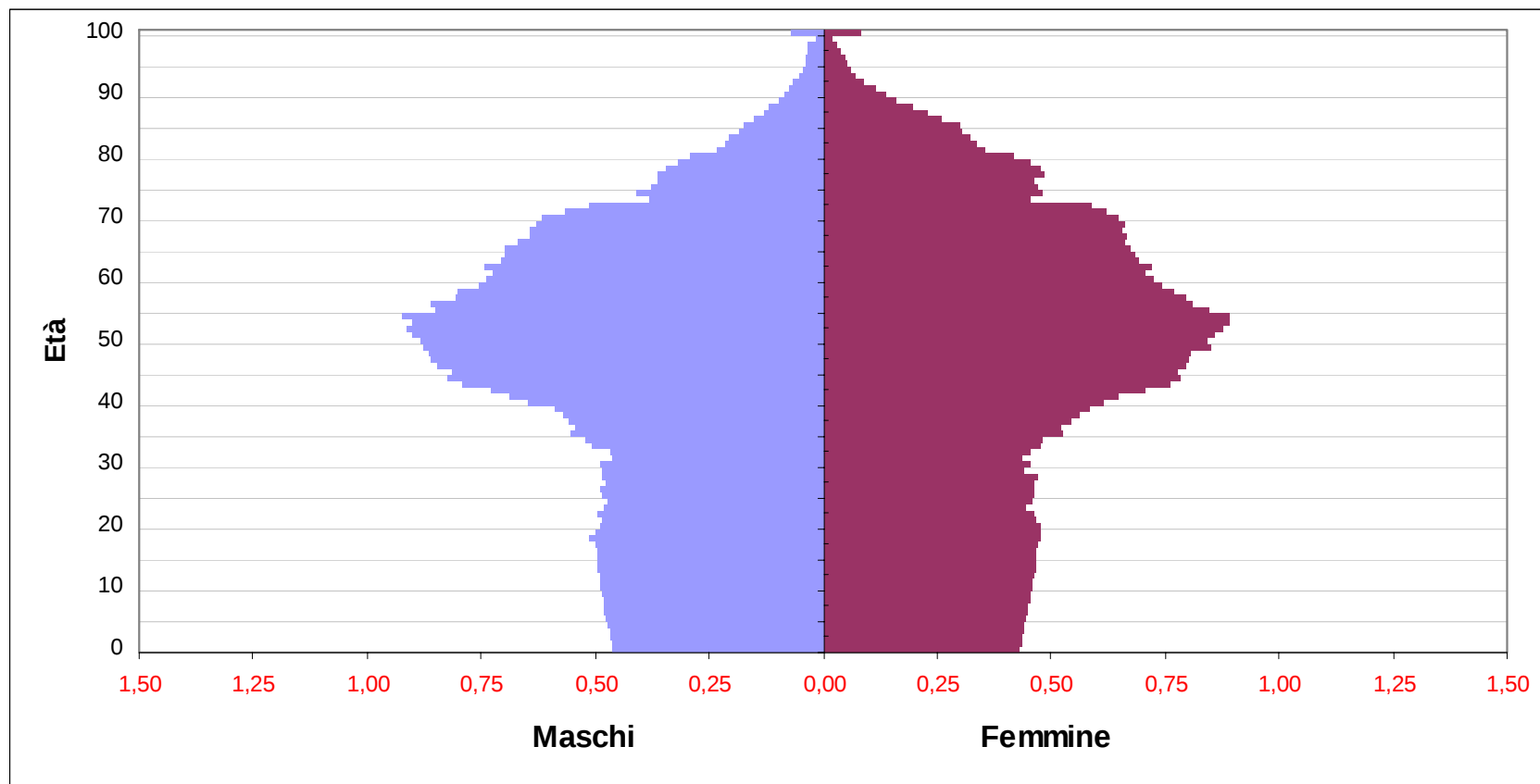


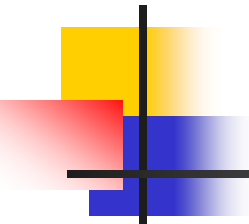
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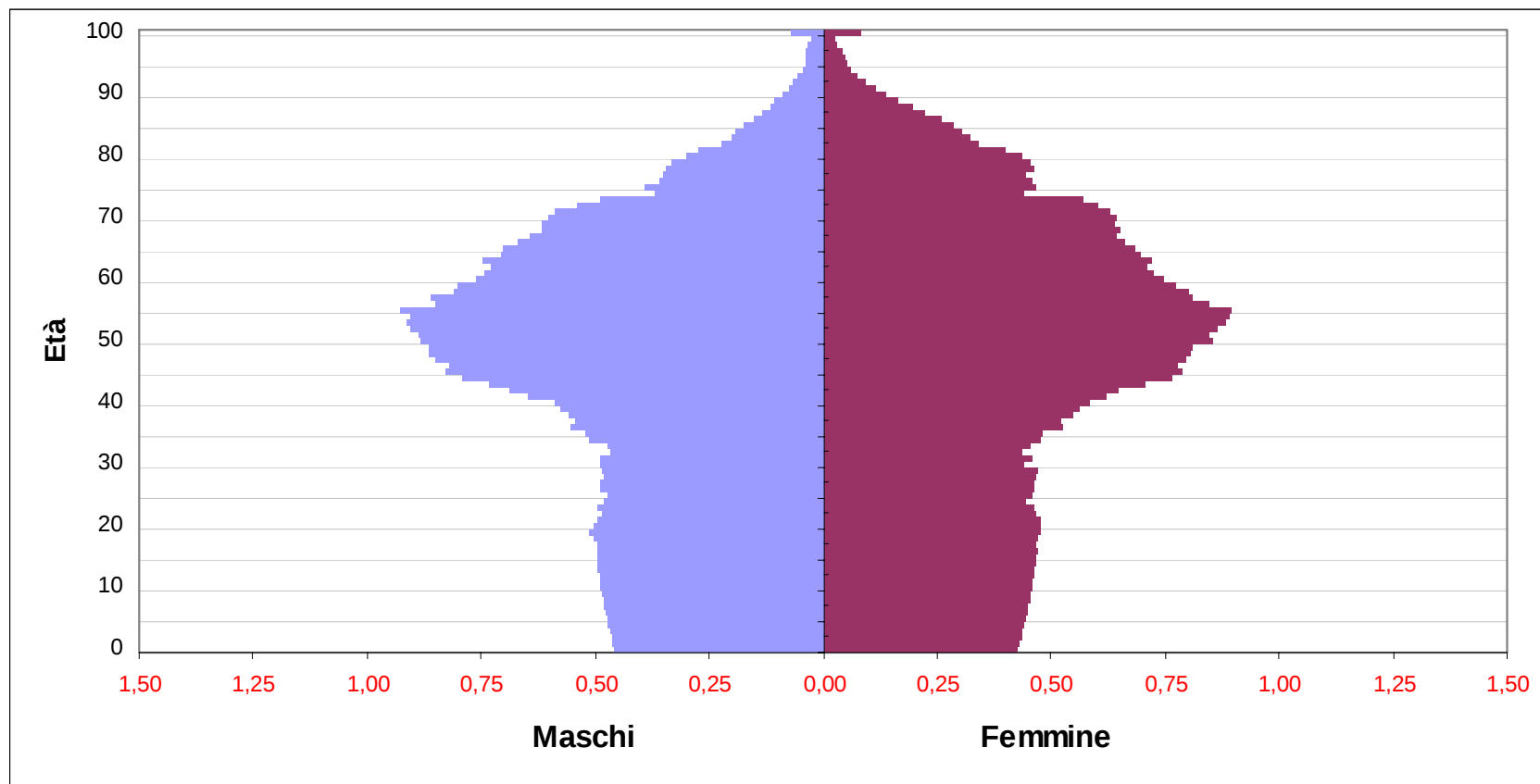


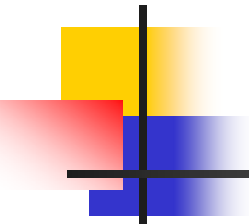
2018



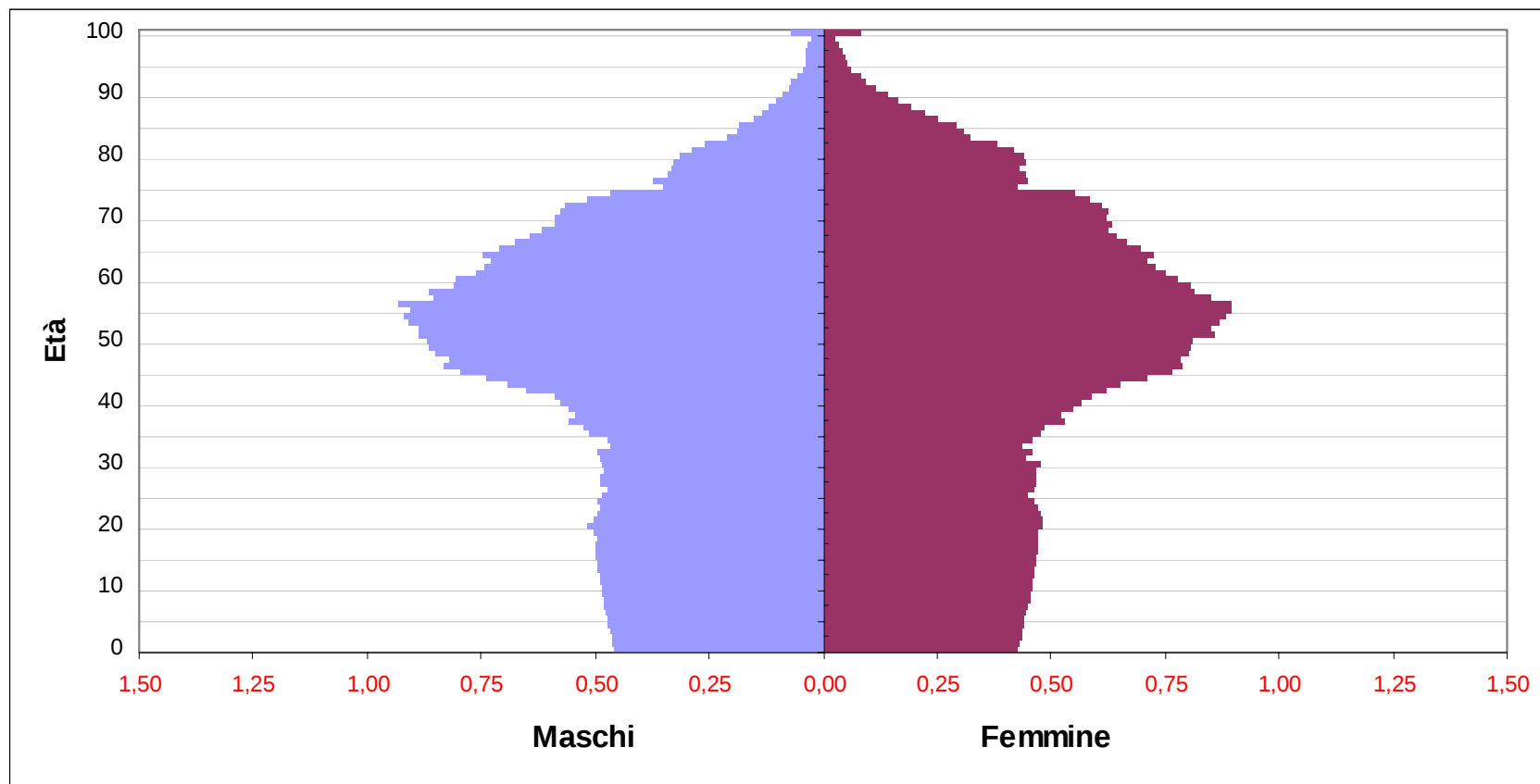


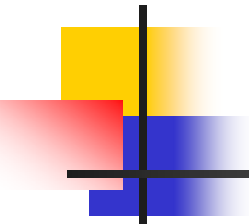
2019



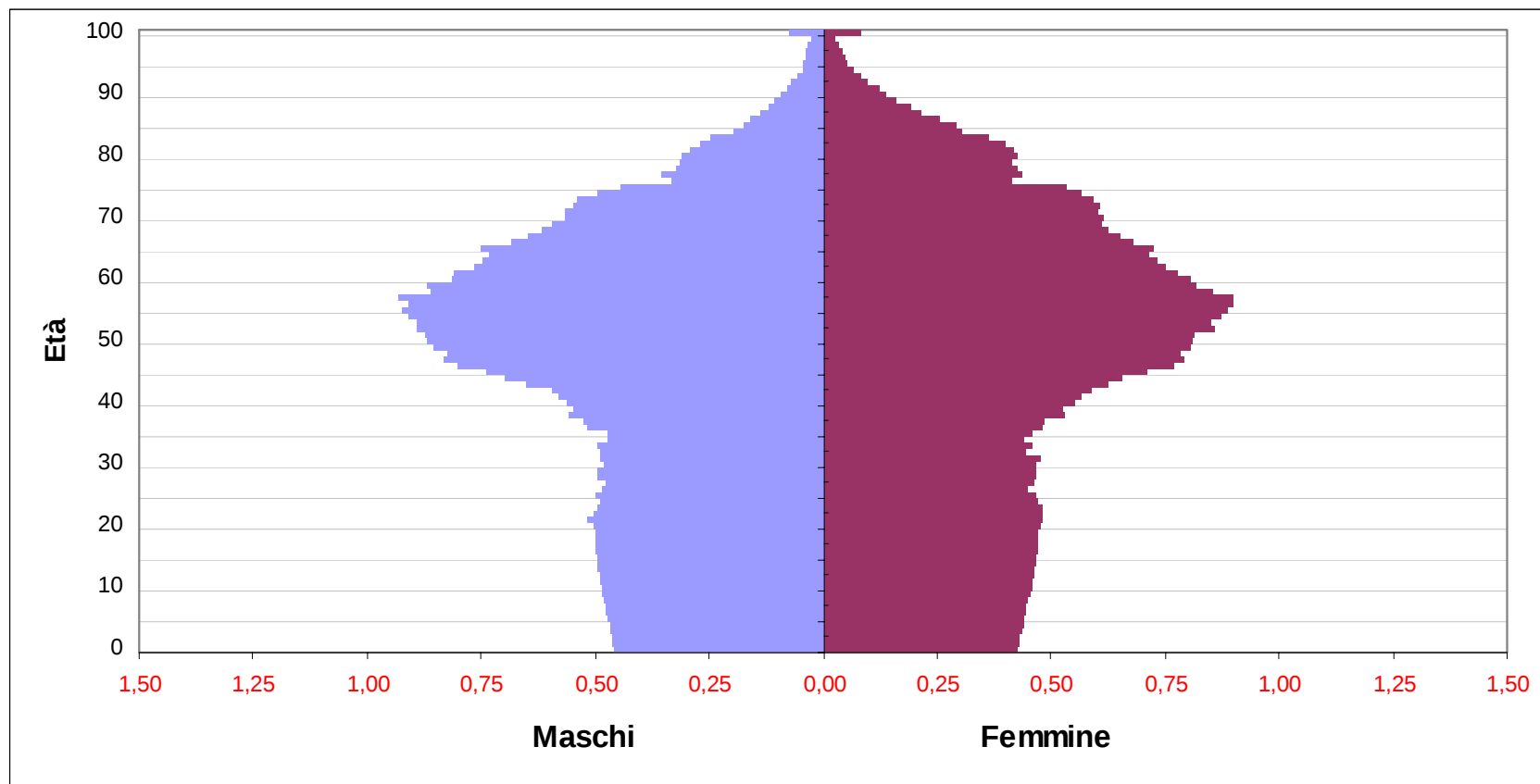


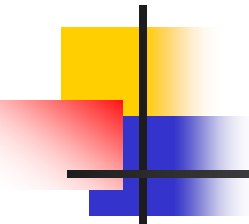
2020



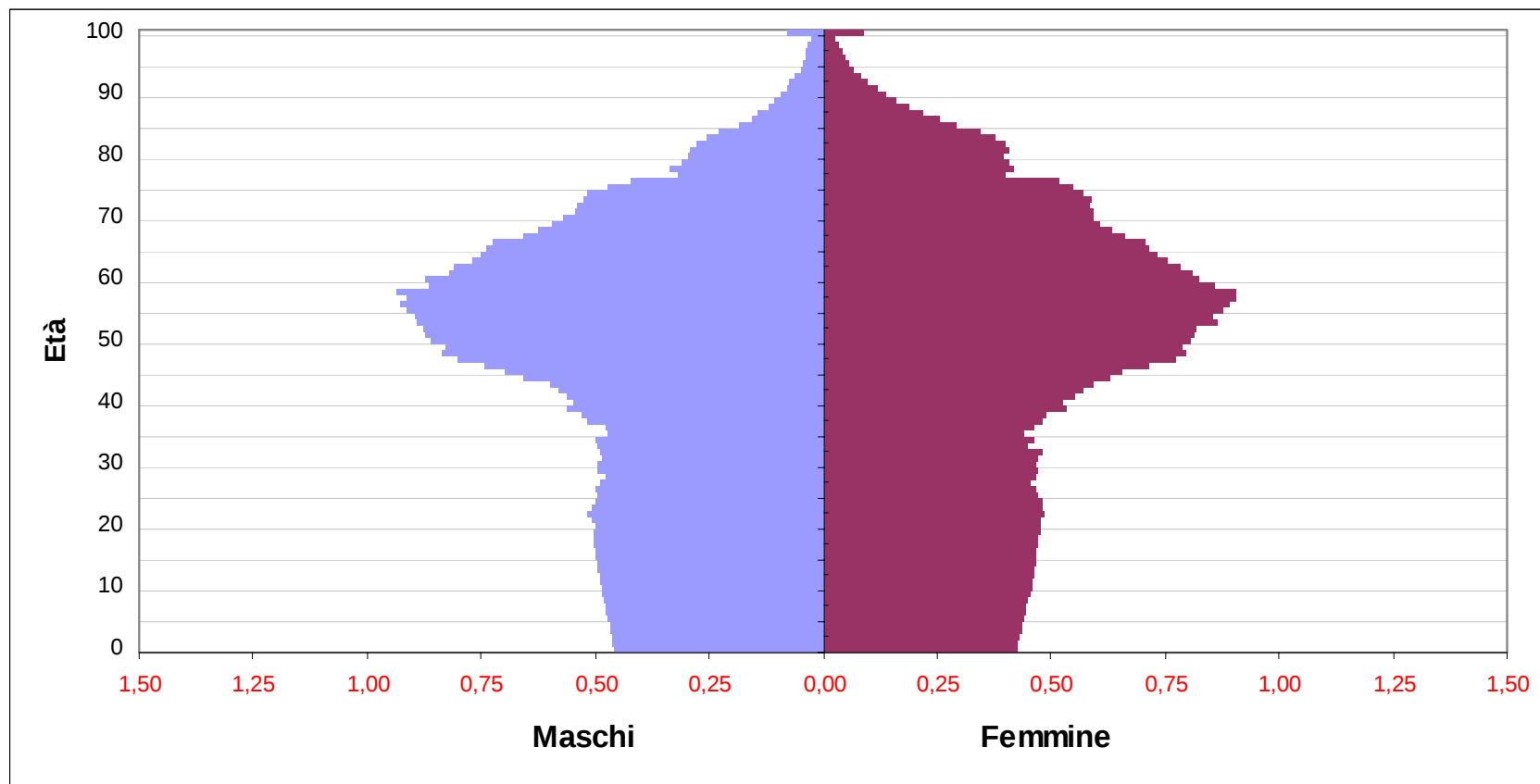


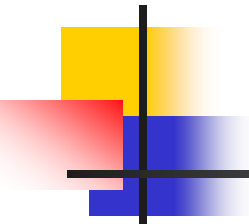
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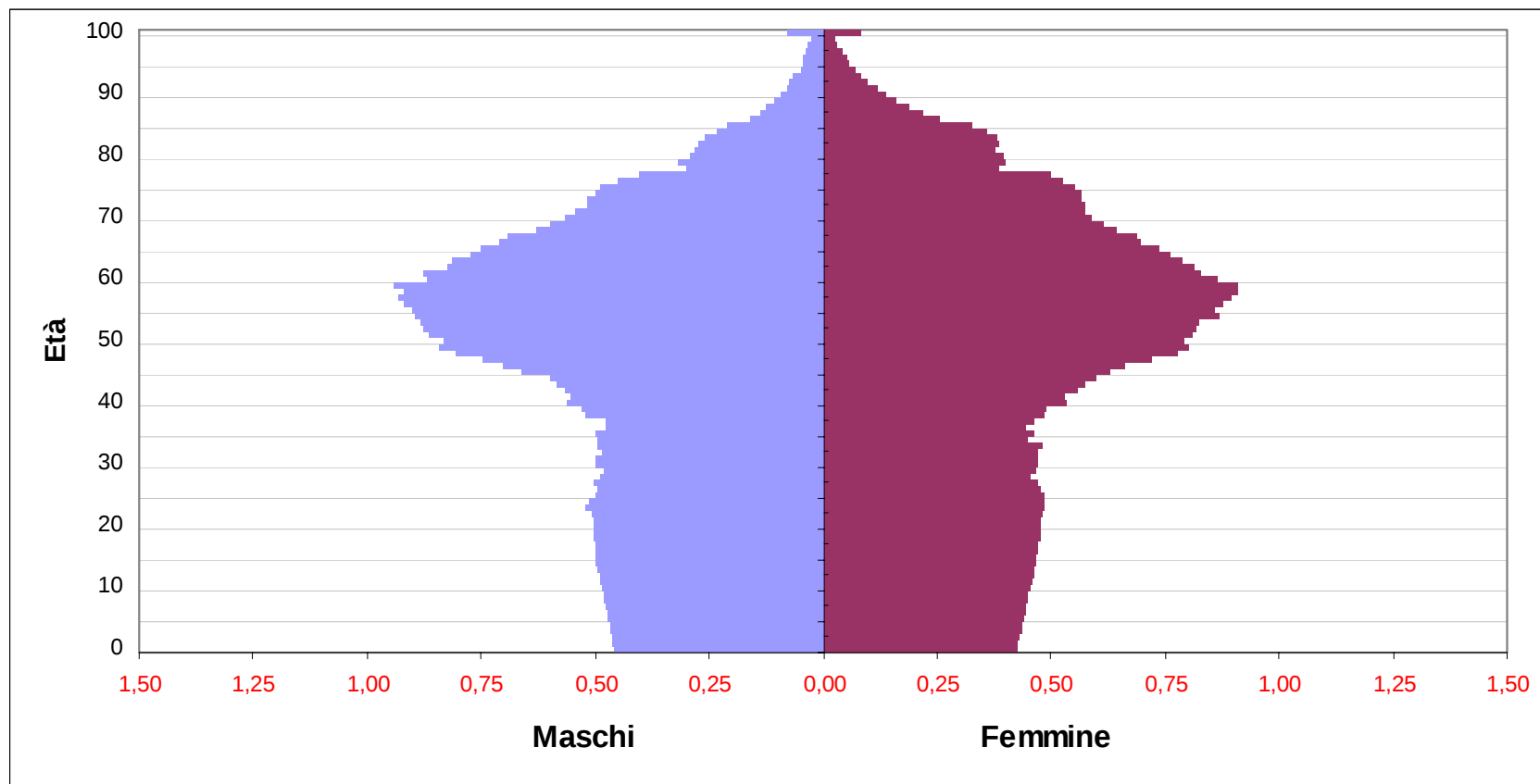


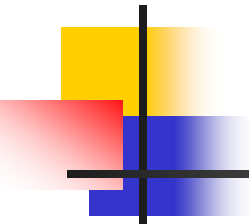
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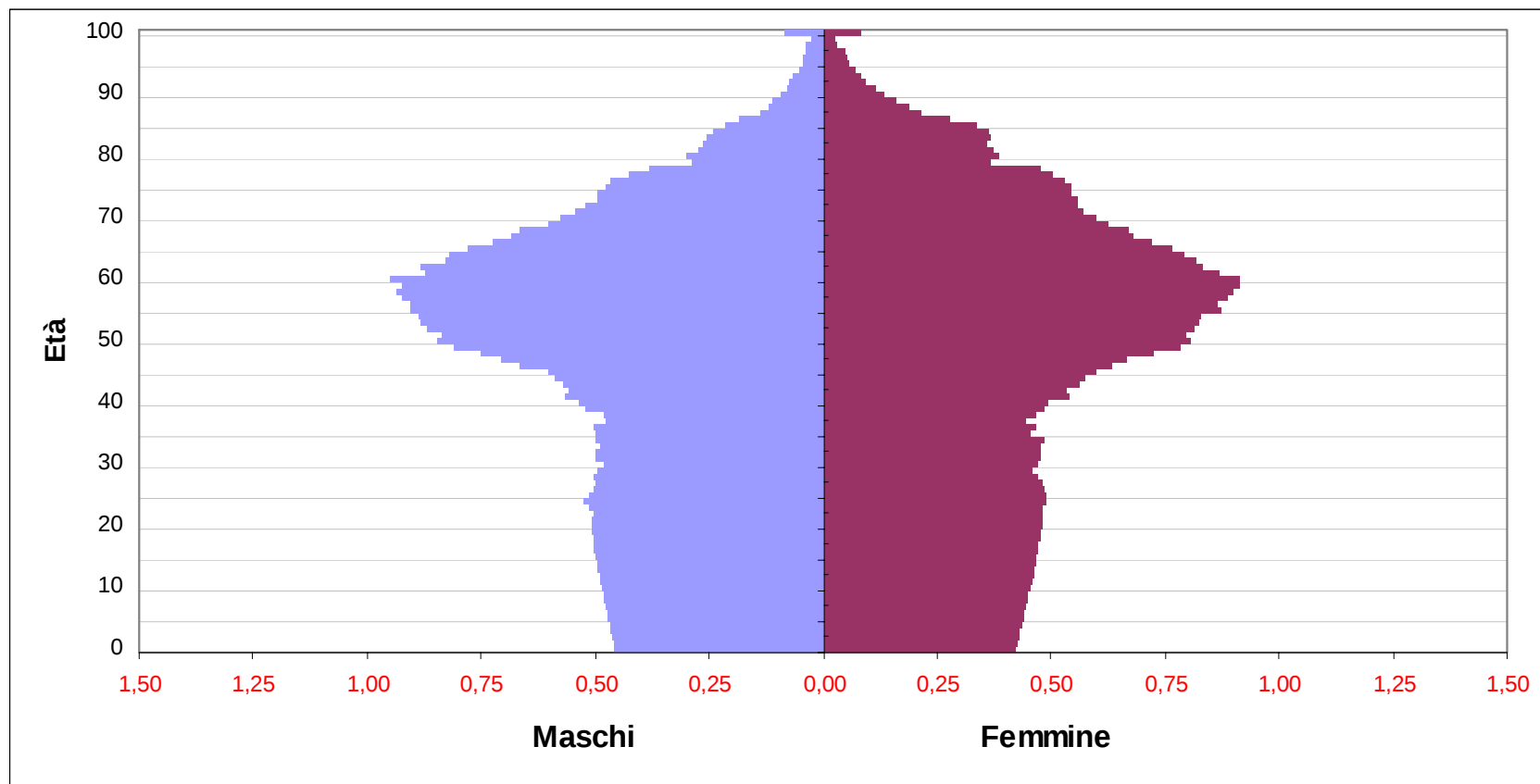


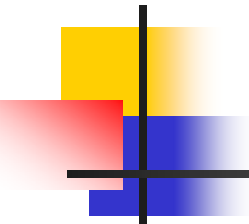
2023



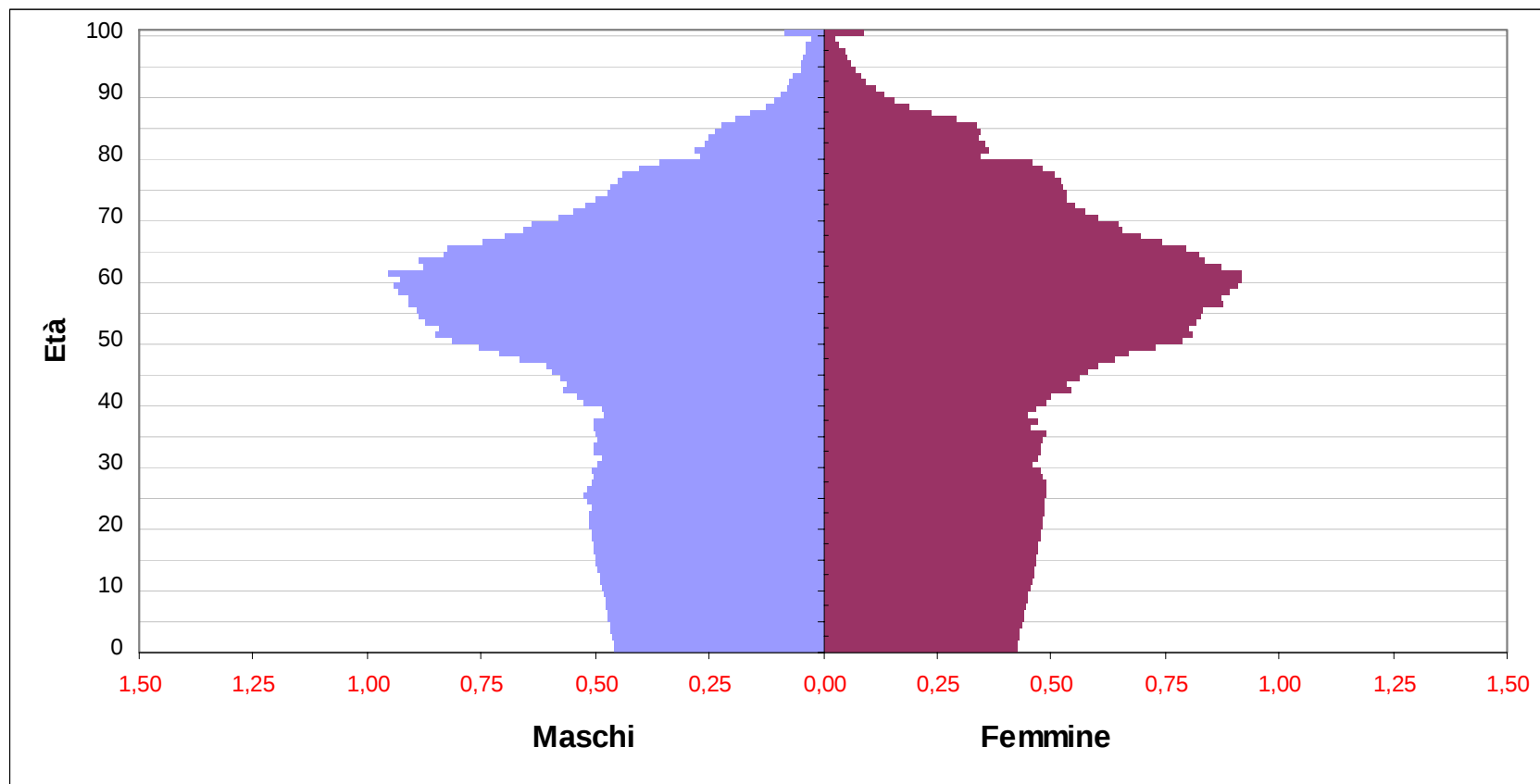


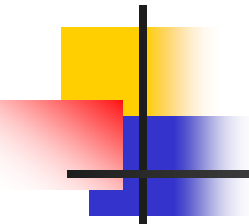
2024



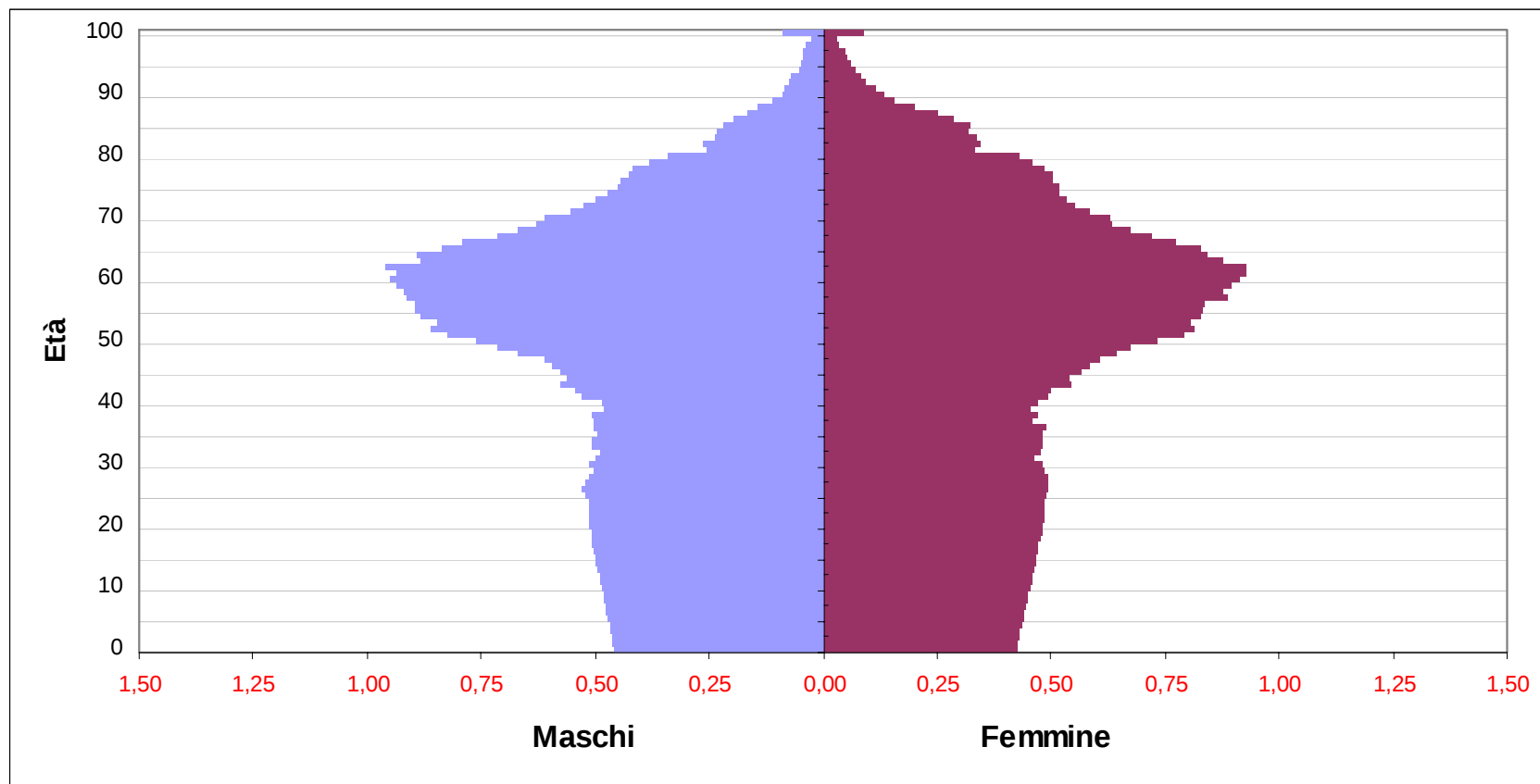


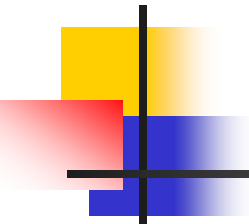
2025



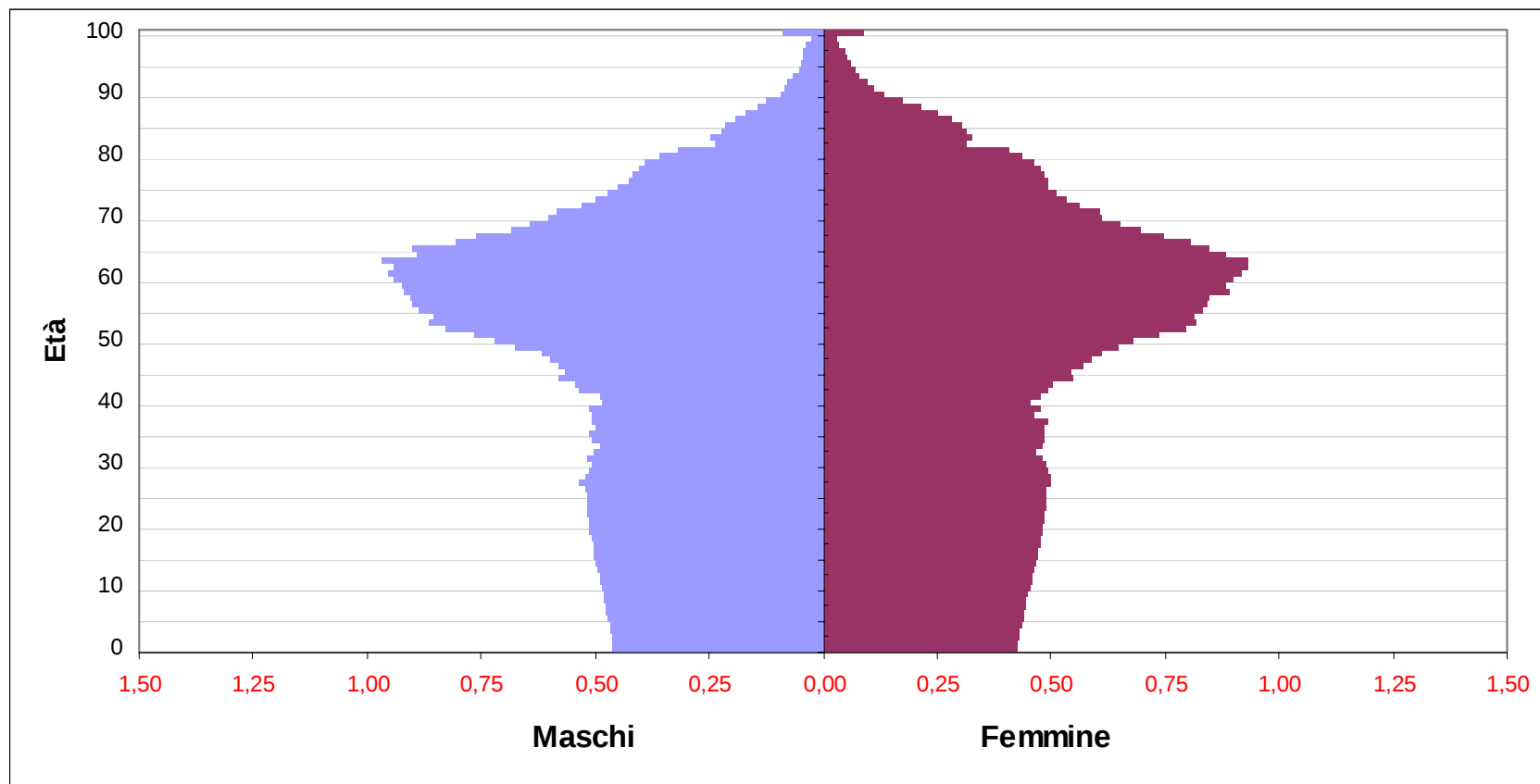


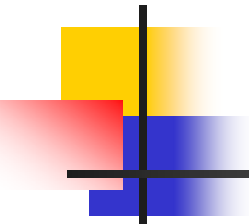
2026



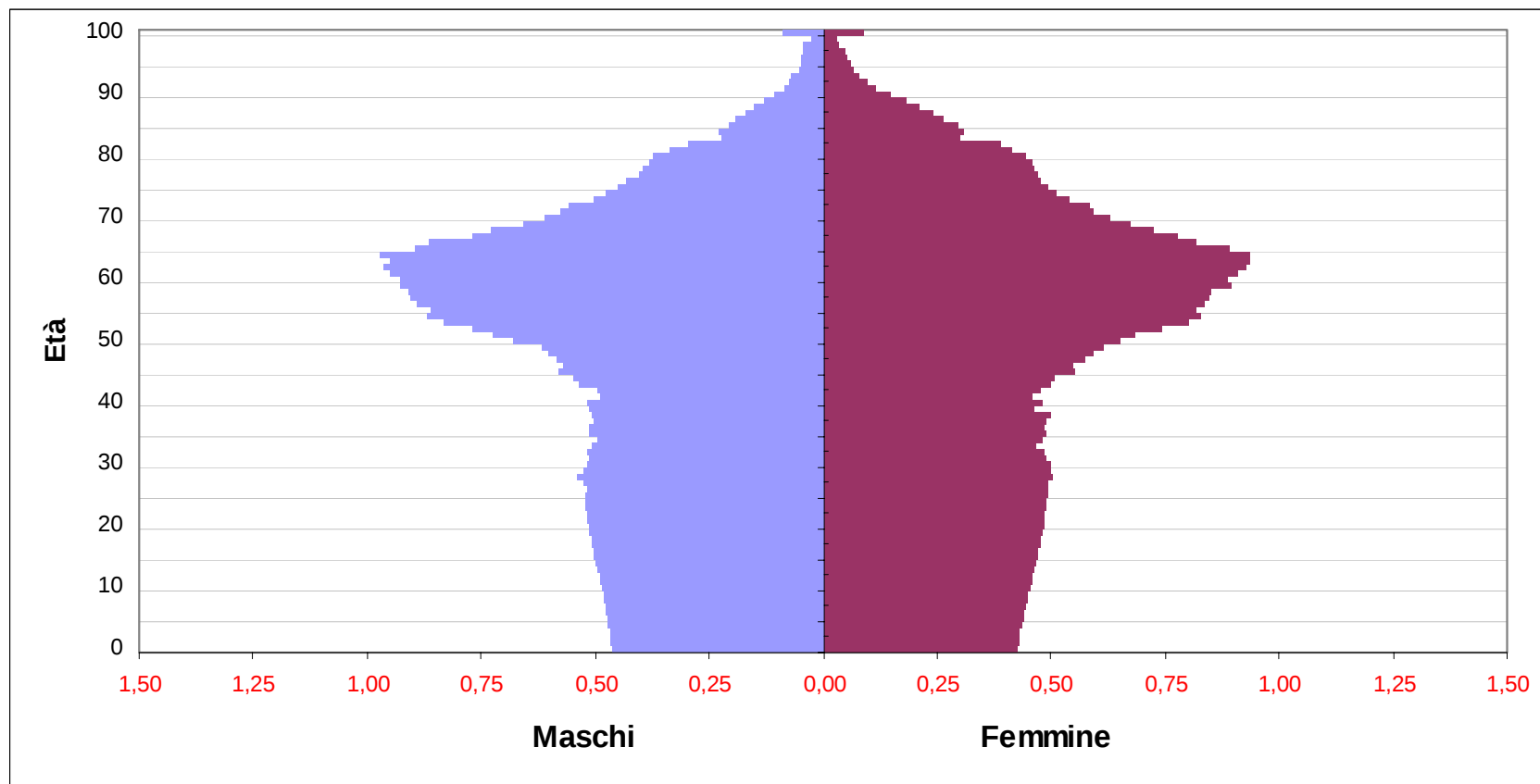


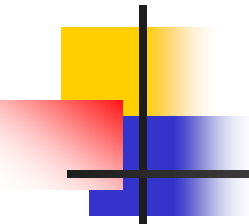
2027



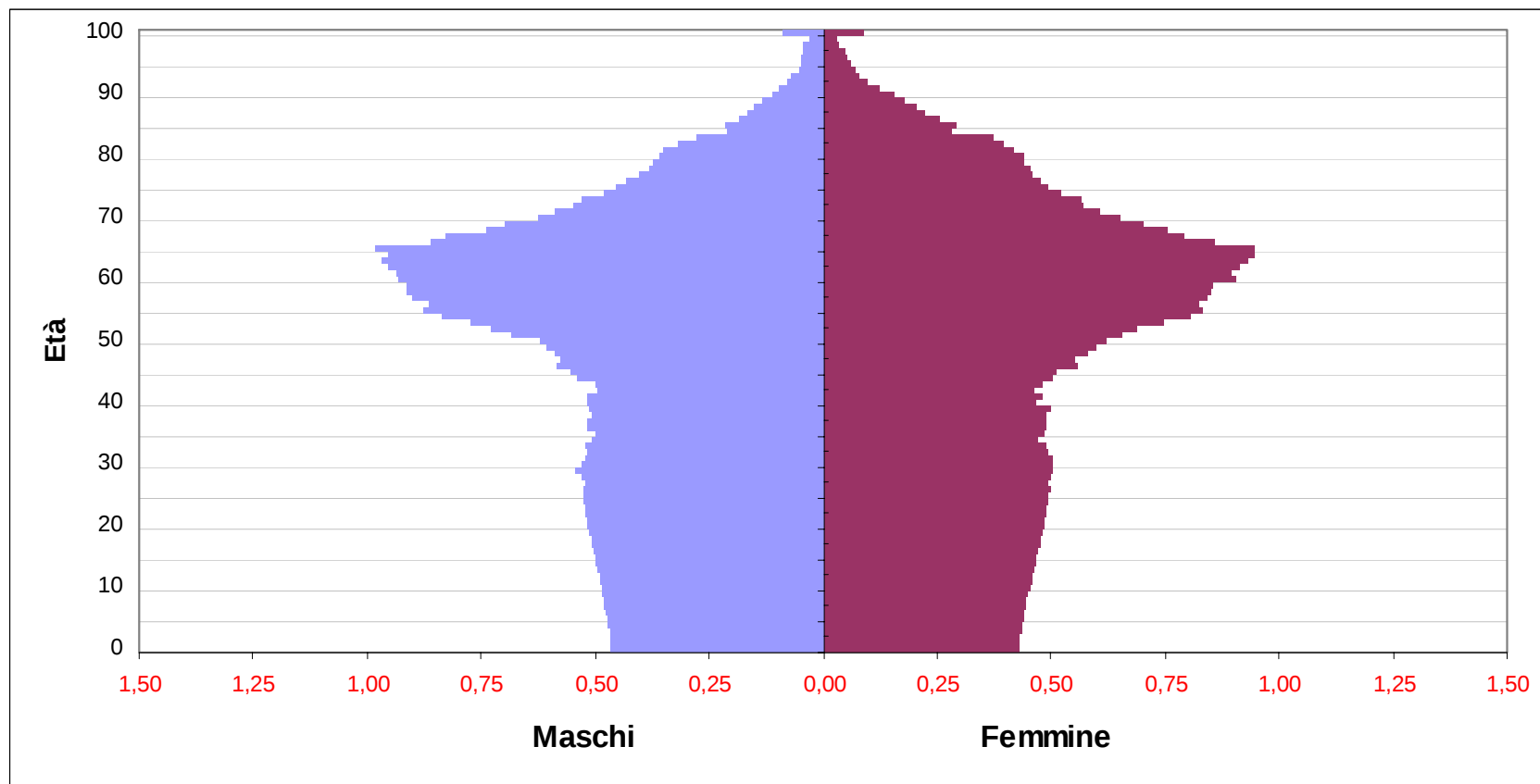


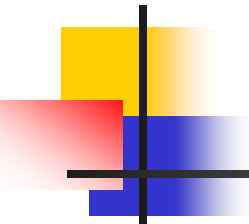
2028



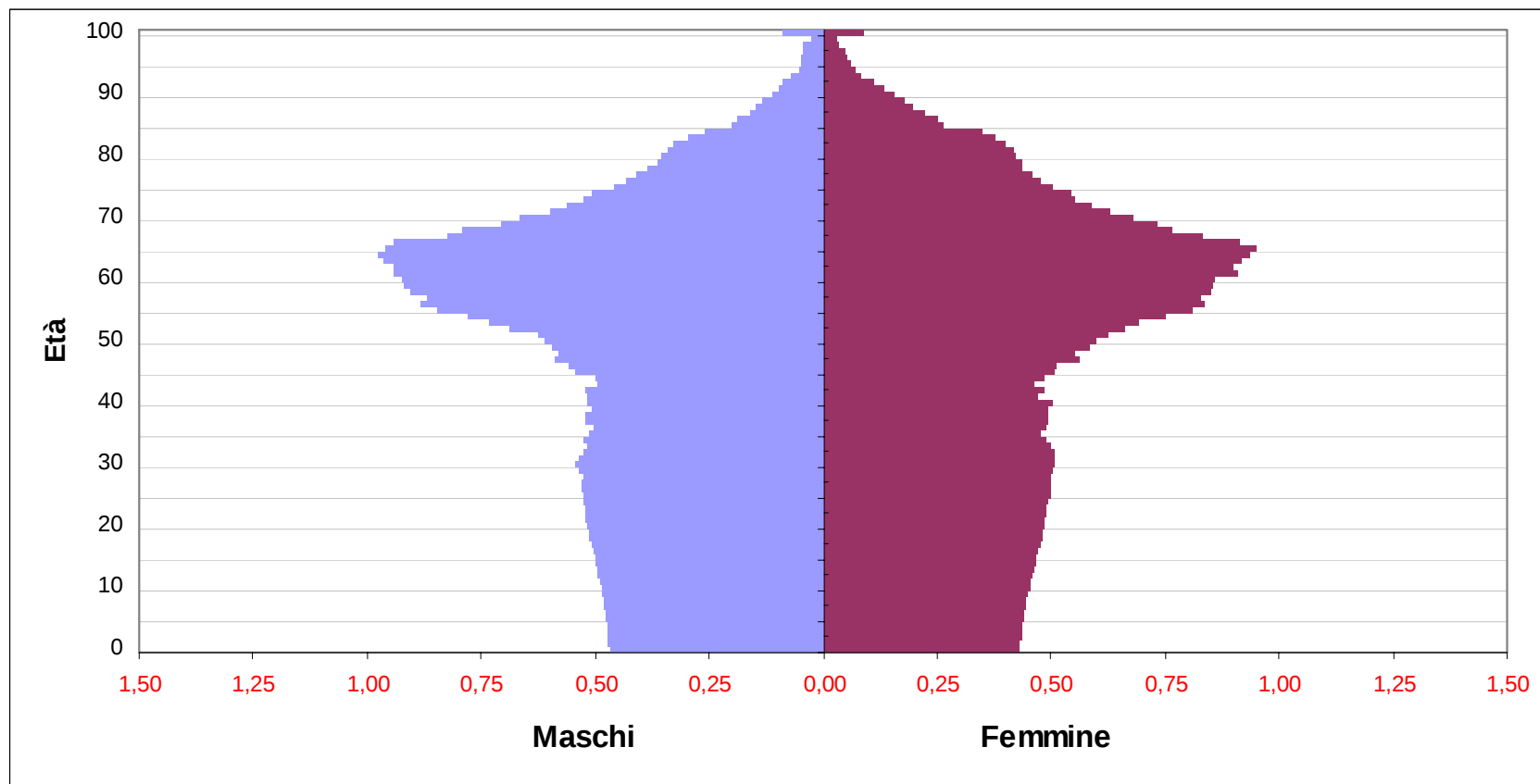


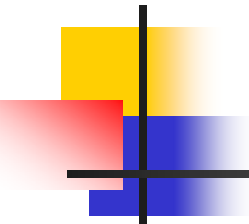
2029



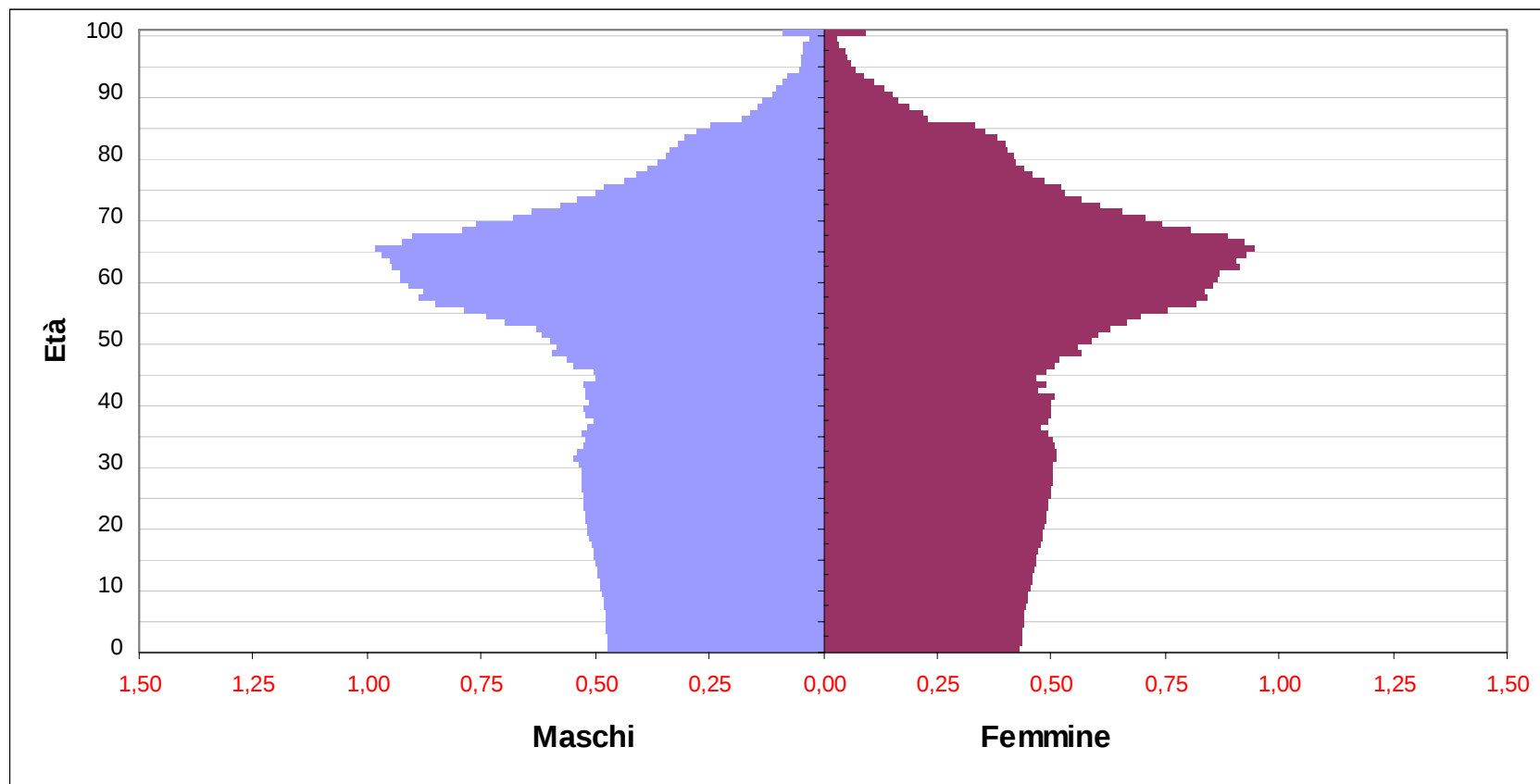


2030

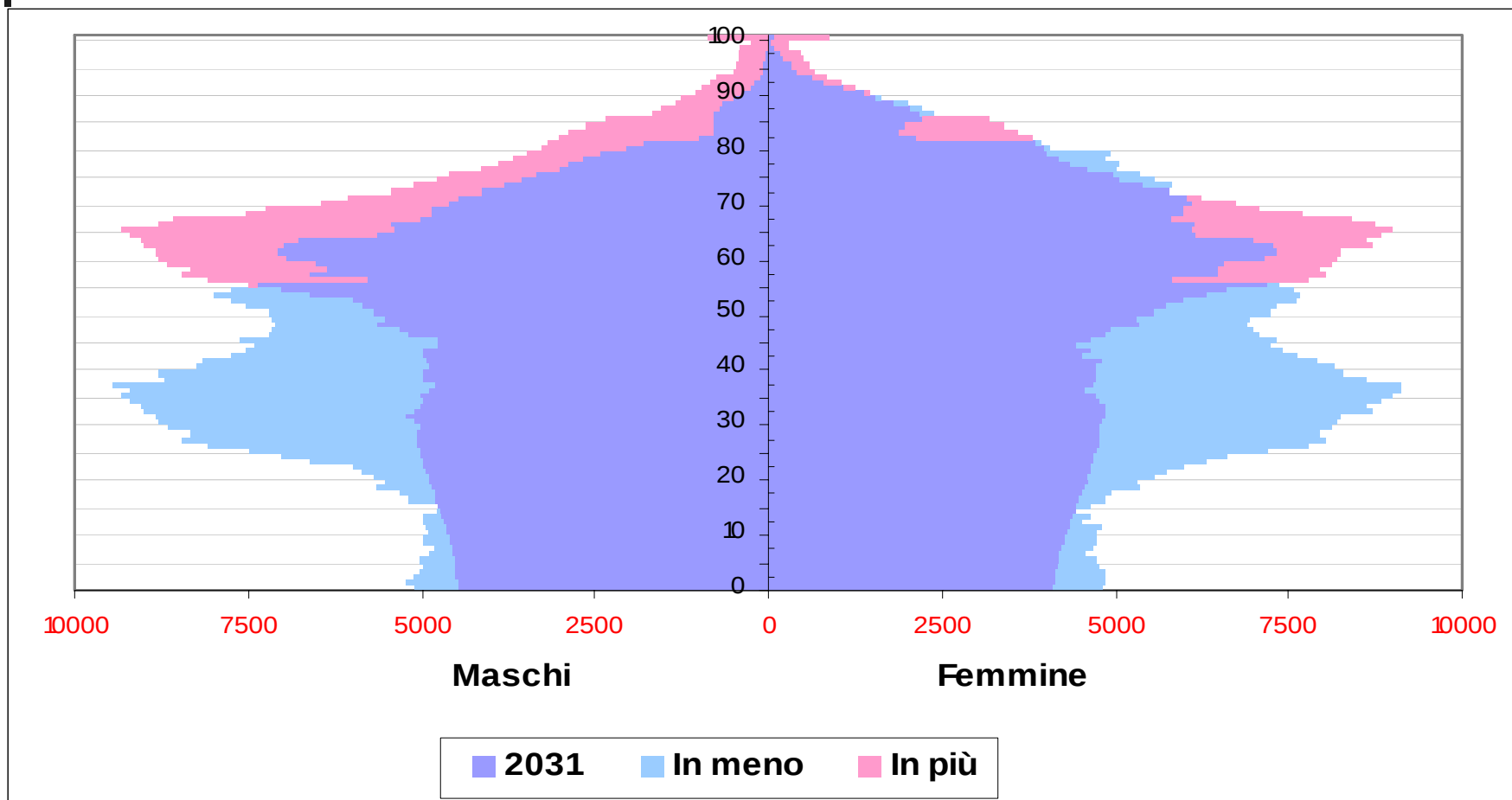


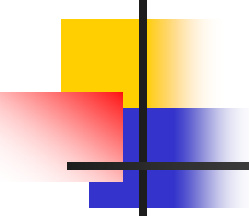


2031



Confronto tra 2001 e 2031





Nuovi equilibri tra le generazioni

Indicatori strutturali

Indicatori	2001			2031		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
% P(0-14)	14,5	13,0	13,7	14,3	13,5	13,9
% P(15-64)	71,6	66,1	68,7	60,9	58,9	59,9
% P(65+)	13,9	21,0	17,5	24,8	27,6	26,2
Dipendenza	40	51	45	64	70	67
Strutturale	19	32	26	41	47	44
Strutturale anziani	96	161	128	173	204	188
% P(75+)	5,0	10,1	7,6	10,4	12,7	11,5
% P(85+)	0,9	2,9	1,9	3,1	4,0	3,6
P(0-4)/F(15-49)			19,5			26,1

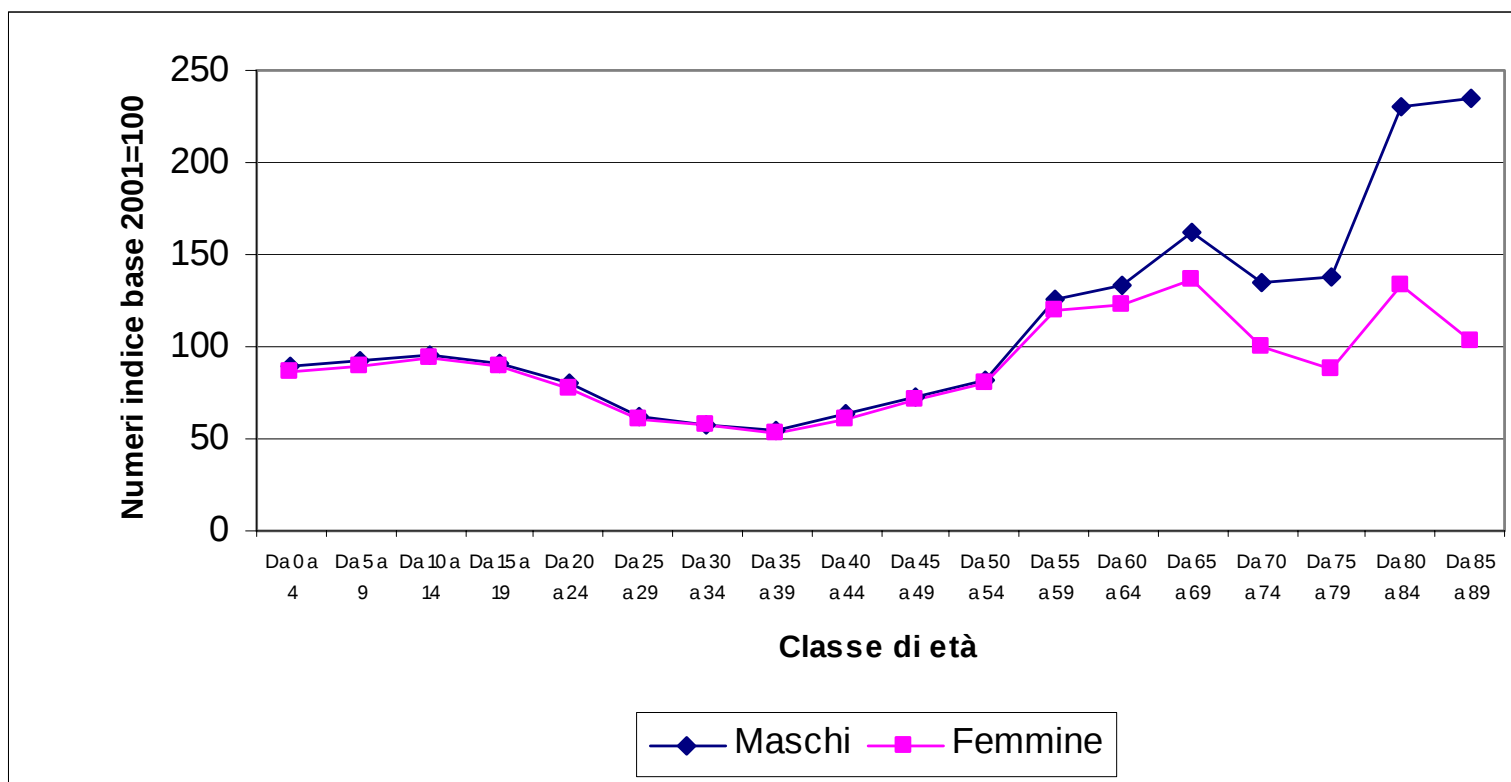
Nuovi equilibri tra le generazioni

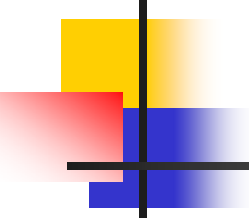
Indicatori strutturali

Rapporti tra gruppi di età	2001			2031		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
P(10-19)/P(0-9)	101,8	101,5	101,7	105,0	106,2	105,6
P(20-29)/P(10-19)	141,4	143,6	142,5	105,1	106,0	105,6
P(30-39)/P(20-29)	125,1	125,1	125,1	100,2	100,9	100,5
P(40-49)/P(30-39)	83,5	84,8	84,1	101,8	101,5	101,7
P(50-59)/P(40-49)	93,9	95,4	94,6	141,4	143,6	142,5
P(60-69)/P(50-59)	83,3	92,6	87,9	119,6	120,5	120,0
P(70-79)/P(60-69)	59,2	83,8	72,1	55,2	61,4	58,2
P(80-89)/P(70-79)	28,5	44,9	38,5	48,6	57,2	53,1
P(90-99)/P(80-89)	12,2	20,9	18,4	26,3	25,2	25,7

Nuovi equilibri tra le generazioni

Rapporto tra la consistenza delle classi di età al 2001 e al 2031

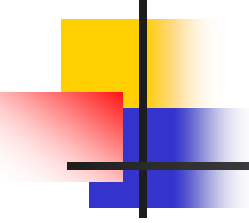




Tematiche emergenti

Sviluppo della popolazione anziana

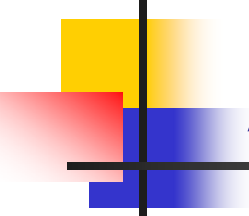
- Alcuni numeri
 - Invecchiamento
 - I “grandi vecchi”
 - I centenari
- L’impatto del *baby boom*
- Cambiamenti nella composizione per età M 39,6 → 45,6; F 43,1→45,6
- Cambiamenti nella composizione per sesso
- Cambiamenti nella composizione etnica



Tematiche emergenti

Longevità e salute

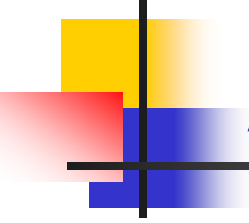
- Speranza di vita
 - Il *gap* di genere e l'effetto matrimonio
 - La speranza in buona salute
- Fattori di rischio
- Malattie croniche
- Limitazioni funzionali e disabilità
- Cure a lungo termine



Tematiche emergenti

Aspetti economici

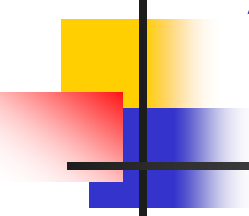
- Lavoro
- Reddito
- Povertà
- Ricchezza familiare e proprietà della casa



Tematiche emergenti

Aspetti sociali

- Il voto
- Distribuzione geografica
 - Gli “uccelli migratori”



Aspetti sociali

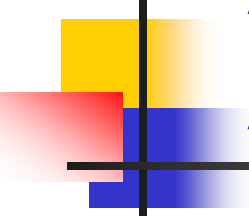
Famiglie e convivenze

■ Famiglie

- +39,5% con persona di riferimento con 65 anni e più (da 127mila a 178mila)
- +42,6% con persona di riferimento con 75 anni e più (da 57mila a 81mila)

■ Convivenze

- +39,5% con persona di riferimento con 65 anni e più (da 6000 a 8200)
- + 69,4% con persona di riferimento con 75 anni e più (da 4500 a 6500)

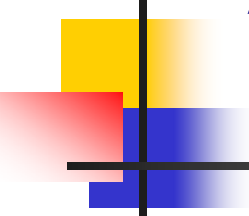


Aspetti sociali

Abitazione

- Confronti tra gruppi di età

Classe di età al 2001	Classe di età al 2031	% in affitto	% una o due stanze	% su più livelli	% con un solo bagno	% senza telefono
30-39	60-69	23,1	14,0	33,6	60,5	17,3
40-49	70-79	18,5	9,1	38,6	54,5	9,7
50-59	80---	14,1	7,5	38,7	53,9	6,2
60-69	-	13,8	11,4	35,8	62,9	5,6
70-79	-	15,1	18,0	34,4	71,8	6,9
80----	-	16,7	23,5	32,9	76,2	12,8

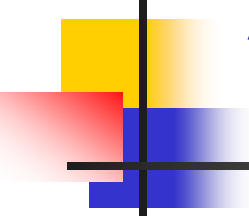


Aspetti sociali

Stato civile

- Confronti tra gruppi di età

Classe di età al 2001	Classe di età al 2031	Maschi separati o divorziati	Femmine separate o divorziate
30-39	60-69	4,4	6,6
40-49	70-79	6,7	7,9
50-59	80---	5,2	5,2
60-69	-	2,8	2,5
70-79	-	1,6	1,1
80----	-	1,0	0,5

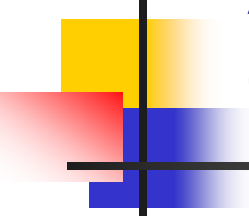


Aspetti sociali

Occupazione

- Confronti tra gruppi di età

Classe di età al 2001	Classe di età al 2031	Maschi occupati su residenti	Femmine occupate su residenti
30-39	60-69	93,8	65,5
40-49	70-79	93,8	55,4
50-59	80---	65,1	28,3
60-69	-	17,7	4,6
70-79	-	4,1	0,8
80----	-	2,5	0,4



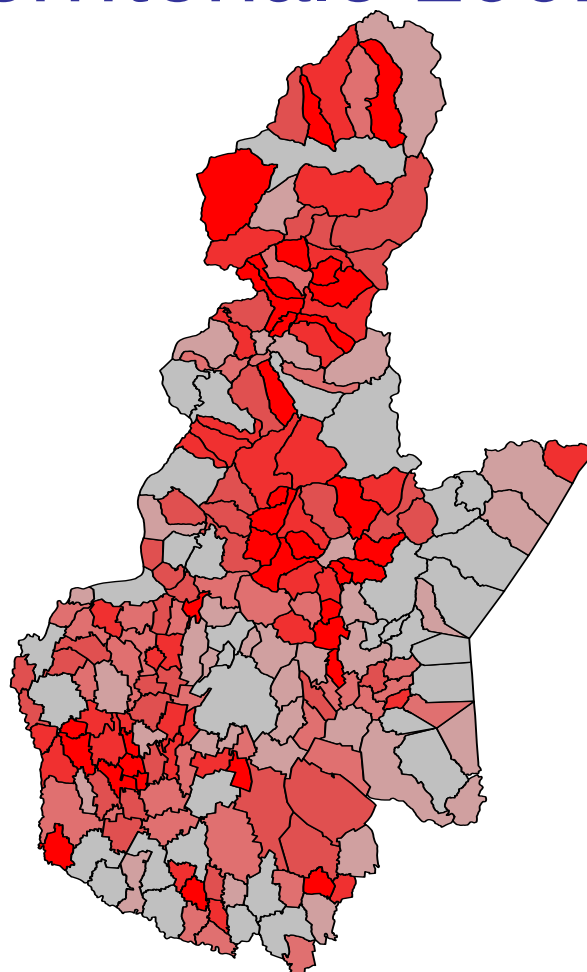
Aspetti sociali

Titolo di studio

- Confronti tra gruppi di età

Classe di età al 2001	Classe di età al 2031	Maschi laureati	Femmine laureate	Maschi diplomati	Femmine diplomate	Maschi altro	Femmine altro
30-39	60-69	7,6	8,9	34,1	38,2	58,4	52,9
40-49	70-79	7,5	6,7	20,3	29,1	62,2	64,2
50-59	80---	6,4	4,6	19,5	14,1	74,1	81,2
60-69	-	4,1	2,1	10,2	7,8	85,6	90,1
70-79	-	4,4	2,0	8,6	6,4	87,0	91,6
80----	-	5,0	1,8	8,5	4,8	86,4	93,4

Dinamica territoriale 2001-2031

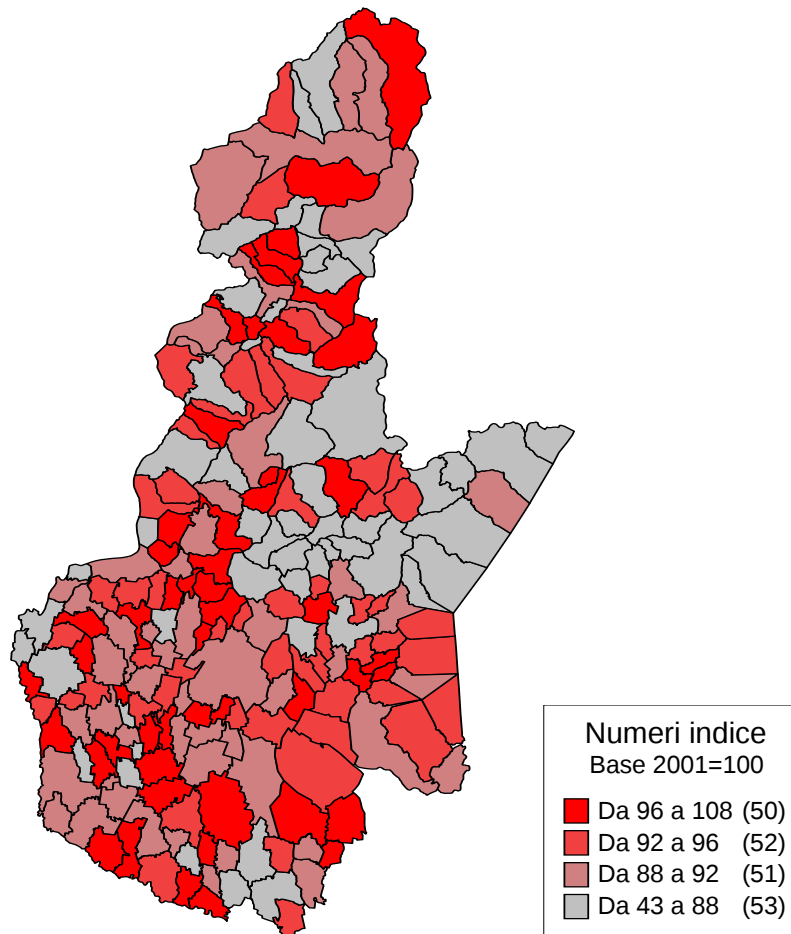


Numeri indice
Base 2001=100

- Da 101,1 a 115,7 (34)
- Da 96,9 a 101,1 (34)
- Da 94,5 a 96,9 (34)
- Da 91,5 a 94,5 (34)
- Da 88,3 a 91,5 (35)
- Da 74,5 a 88,3 (35)

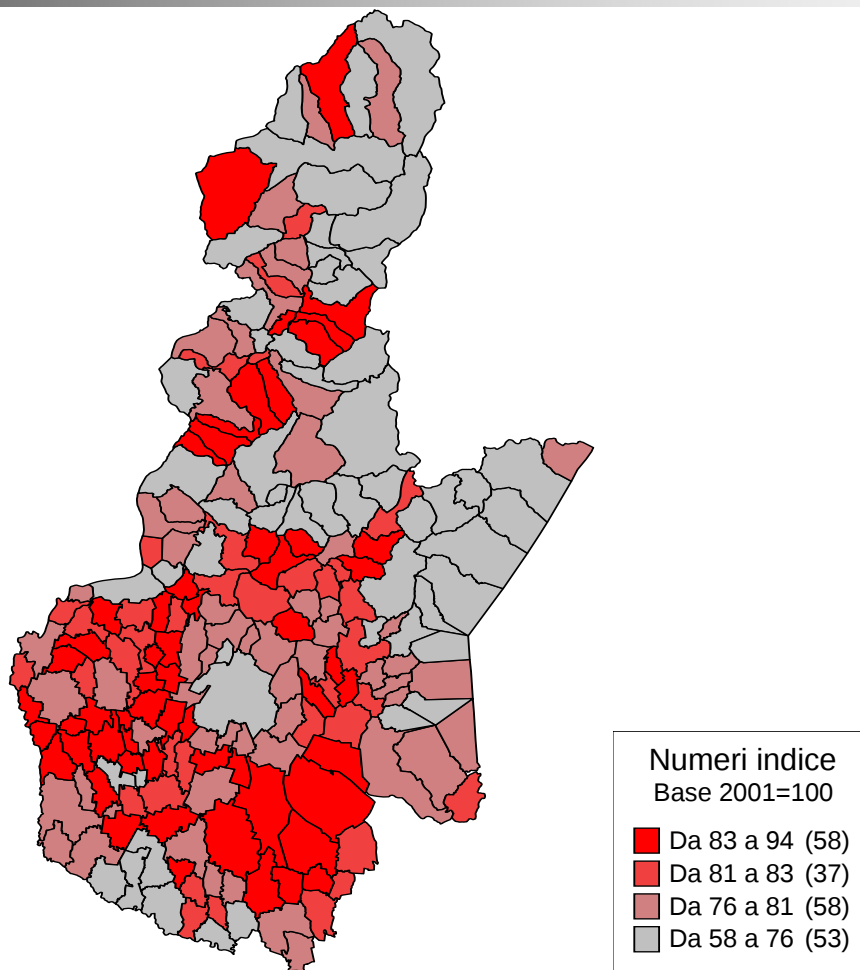
Dinamica territoriale 2001-2031

I giovani da 0 a 14 anni



Dinamica territoriale 2001-2031

Gli adulti da 15 a 64 anni



Dinamica territoriale 2001-2031

Gli anziani 65 anni e più

